

秘密★启封并使用完毕前【考试时间：2026年10月27日15:00~17:00】

南充市高 2027 届高考适应性考试（一诊）

英 语

本试卷分为试题卷和答题卡两部分，其中试题卷共 12 页，答题卡共 2 页。满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将答题卡收回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段录音。每段录音后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段录音后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段录音播放两遍。

1. What is the woman looking for?
A. Her purse. B. Her phone. C. Her car.
2. What are the speakers going to do tomorrow?
A. Play tennis. B. See a movie. C. Watch a game.
3. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. On a farm. B. In a restaurant. C. At a supermarket.
4. Why does the man fail to get a refund?
A. The receipt is incorrect.
B. He is in the wrong shop.
C. The trainers are no longer new.
5. What does the man think of the concert?
A. Disappointing. B. So-so. C. Worthwhile.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段录音。每段录音后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段录音前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，每小题都有 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段录音播放两遍。

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What did Johan's new lifestyle include?

- A. Recycling paper and plastic.
- B. Avoiding producing solid waste.
- C. Buying as few items as possible.

18. How did Johan find his first week of the new lifestyle?

- A. Boring.
- B. Enjoyable.
- C. Difficult.

19. What did Johan do during the school trip?

- A. He used a washable plate.
- B. He asked for a plastic plate.
- C. He collected his classmates' plates.

20. Why does Johan give the talk?

- A. To share a zero-waste experience.
- B. To advertise homemade soap.
- C. To explain recycling rules.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Spring is one of the best times for hiking in national parks. Here are four parks offering some of the best trails (步道) this spring.

Zion National Park, Utah

Zion shines in spring with cool valley temperatures, a flowing Virgin River, and early cottonwood green. The famous Angels Landing is a 5.4-mile challenging hike with chains and exposed peaks, and a permit is needed. The Narrows is a river hike best done in spring when water levels are lower. For an easier walk, try the Emerald Pools and check its river conditions in advance.

Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee/North Carolina

With over 800 miles of trails, the Smokies are especially beautiful in spring when wildflowers like trillium and geranium cover the forest floor from late March through May. Popular hikes include the Alum Cave Trail, the challenging 8-mile Ramsey Cascades to the park's tallest waterfall, and the accessible Laurel Falls trail. Arrive before 8 a.m. on weekends to avoid crowds.

Olympic National Park, Washington

Olympic offers three different hiking environments. The Hoh River Trail is a flat walk through old-growth forest. Second Beach is a short hike along the coast to tide pools and sea cliffs. Hurricane Ridge opens for mountain hiking as snow melts by late spring. Check mountain trail conditions online, while rainforest and coastal trails remain accessible all spring.

Shenandoah National Park, Virginia

Shenandoah offers many day hikes. Among them, Old Rag Mountain is a difficult 9-mile circuit with a rocky climb and 360° views. Easier options include Stony Man Trail and Dark Hollow Falls, a short walk to a waterfall best seen in early spring. Watch for icy or muddy sections on Shenandoah's trails at this time of year.

21. What is required only for Angels Landing?

- A. Arriving before 8 a.m.
- B. Getting a permit.
- C. Checking river conditions.
- D. Purchasing chains.

22. Which park offers coastal hiking?

- A. Zion National Park.
- B. Great Smoky Mountains National Park.
- C. Olympic National Park.
- D. Shenandoah National Park.

23. What do we know about Shenandoah?

- A. It offers hikes of varying difficulty.
- B. It features wildflower blooms.
- C. It is crowded in early spring.
- D. It is best known for its waterfalls.

B

A few years ago, teenager Mia Heller read a newspaper article about water quality problems in her hometown of Warrenton, Virginia. Tests showed that the local water supply was heavily polluted with microplastics — tiny plastic particles that can harm human health. Worse still, the government would not fund water filtering (过滤) for the area. “It was up to people to provide their own filtration,” Mia recalled.

Soon after, Mia's parents bought an advanced water filter for their home. But it needed constant upkeep. Watching her mother replace the filter membranes (滤膜) again and again, Mia had an idea, “I wanted to design a filter without membranes, to bring down costs and maintenance.”

Mia turned to ferrofluid (铁磁流体), a magnetic oil that can attach to microplastics. She started working on her idea in the summer of 2024. After many experiments in her garage and kitchen, she developed a model: a container with a spinning tube. The tube uses a magnetic liquid to remove tiny plastic pieces from water. It worked, but the ferrofluid couldn't be reused — meaning the system still required frequent maintenance.

Unwilling to give up, Mia kept experimenting. After five rounds of redesign, she finally created a self-recycling system about the size of a flour bag. It contains three components: one for dirty water, one for the ferrofluid, and a small core unit where a magnet pulls microplastics out while recovering and reusing the ferrofluid. Her test results were impressive: this system removed 95.52% of microplastics and recycled 87.15% of the ferrofluid — outperforming many traditional treatment plants.

Her innovation earned her a place as a finalist at the 2025 Regeneron ISEF, the world's largest high school science competition, where she received a special award for her low-cost, efficient design. "She is doing something that has to be done," says toxicologist Matthew J. Campen, who believes with more investment, her system could improve even further.

24. What directly inspired Mia Heller to design water filter?

- A. A newspaper article.
- B. The replacement of membranes.
- C. The high cost of filters.
- D. A science competition.

25. What was the problem with Mia's first model?

- A. It failed to remove microplastics.
- B. It depended on a costly spinning tube.
- C. Its use was limited to her garage.
- D. Its ferrofluid was non-reusable.

26. What is paragraph 4 mainly about?

- A. Mia's breakthrough in the filter system.
- B. Mia's five rounds of redesign.
- C. Mia's opinion about treatment plants.
- D. Mia's next research plan.

27. What does Campen think of Mia's filtration system?

- A. It has already replaced traditional plants.
- B. It is not affordable for poor families.
- C. It needs more investment to reach its potential.
- D. It is too difficult to put into practice.

C

In recent years, cities worldwide have been building wildlife corridors (廊道) — green passages that connect parks, forests, and wetlands to give animals safe routes through urban areas. Singapore has linked nature reserves with special paths for monkeys. The Netherlands has built hundreds of wildlife tunnels under highways. These projects reflect a simple, appealing idea: help wildlife move freely, and biodiversity will thrive.

But a paradox has emerged from recent researches. While corridors have helped certain target species increase by 20 to 40 percent, ecologists are now uncovering unintended consequences. Maya Rodriguez, an ecologist at Cornell University, found that corridors also serve as highways for invasive species. "We saw Japanese knotweed and aggressive ants spreading through green passages into areas they could never have reached on their own," she said.

A 2023 European study covering over 40 urban corridors revealed an even more surprising finding. Roads with green crossings recorded four times as many animal deaths as similar roads without them. Hedgehogs and foxes drawn to the corridors were guided straight into traffic at crossing points where natural cover was insufficient. “The very passage meant to protect them became a path to danger,” said researcher Lena Fischer in Berlin.

Another concern is disease transmission. Connecting animal populations also connects their diseases, allowing infections to spread more rapidly than they would naturally. In Britain, grey squirrels (松鼠) expanded their range through a corridor — but so did squirrelpox, a virus harmless to grey squirrels yet deadly to native red squirrels. Within two years, the local red squirrel population had declined by nearly 60 percent.

Corridor designers are not abandoning the concept. “The problem isn’t the idea; it’s the application,” says planner James Whitfield. He argues corridors must be wider, include more native plants, and combine with wildlife health monitoring. With careful design, he believes corridors can still fulfil their original promise — connecting habitats, not threats.

28. What does the author point out at the beginning of the text?

- A. Wildlife corridors are widely adopted.
- B. Biodiversity is increasing in urban areas.
- C. Green passages are a simple solution.
- D. Cities prefer tunnels to nature reserves.

29. What does the underlined word “paradox” in paragraph 2 mean?

- A. An unknown scientific theory.
- B. A statement that seems self-contradictory.
- C. A solution to a difficult problem.
- D. A benefit that has been clearly proven.

30. Why is the example of squirrelpox in Britain mentioned?

- A. To prove invasive species are major threats.
- B. To reveal corridors help squirrels expand.
- C. To show corridors fuel the spread of diseases.
- D. To stress red squirrels need protection.

31. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

- A. The concept of corridors itself is problematic.
- B. Monitoring plants is key to corridor success.
- C. Designers are pessimistic about corridors’ future.
- D. Corridors may still work if better designed.

D

Autocomplete suggestions are among the most annoying “useful” tools for writing. Integrated into online text input, they use AI to suggest what to write. They are meant to save time, but many find assessing and rewriting the suggested text takes longer than writing it yourself. More importantly, they can change how you express yourself — and even how you think.

A study was conducted by Cornell University. Researchers asked participants to fill in an online survey about hot social issues. Some were given an AI autocomplete answer deliberately biased toward one side. For example, participants were asked whether they agreed that self-driving cars should be allowed on roads. They might then receive an AI clue that disagreed with them. Across all topics, participants who saw the AI clues reported attitudes more in line with the AI's position — including people who didn't use the suggested text at all. Overall, those who saw the biased AI text shifted their positions toward those held by the AI.

Most strikingly, people didn't tend to think the AI suggestions were biased, or notice that they had changed their own thinking. Warning them that they might be exposed to misinformation by the AI didn't weaken the persuasive effect either. "We told people before, and after, to be careful, that the AI is going to be biased, but nothing helped. Their attitudes still shifted," said Naaman, a professor of information science. "That is deeply troubling and a risk we need to take very seriously."

The findings raise important questions about the power of AI writing tools. If simply seeing a biased suggestion can shift a person's beliefs, what does that mean for a world where billions use AI writing assistants every day? And who decides what positions these tools will subtly promote? The study adds to research showing technology doesn't just extend our abilities — it can reshape them.

32. What is the function of autocomplete tools in online text input?

- A. To give writing tips.
- B. To collect writing expressions.
- C. To assess writing content.
- D. To change writing styles.

33. Why were some participants given biased AI autocomplete answers?

- A. To prove AI clues were biased.
- B. To test AI clues' impact on opinions.
- C. To study AI autocomplete's reaction speed.
- D. To compare different AI systems.

34. How does Naaman feel about the effect of AI autocomplete?

- A. Disappointed.
- B. Astonished.
- C. Concerned.
- D. Confused.

35. What can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. The Study of AI Bias in Online Surveys
- B. AI Autocomplete: A Time-Saving Tool Going Wrong
- C. Why We Should Avoid AI in Online Text Input
- D. How AI Autocomplete Quietly Shapes Our Opinions

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Landslides can strike suddenly, posing serious threats to life and property, especially in hilly or mountainous areas. 36 Here are several effective preparedness strategies.

- 37

Those living in high-risk areas should familiarize themselves with local warning signs. Common signs include cracks in soil, unusual drainage (排水) changes, and increased rainfall. Residents should register for emergency alerts from local authorities, which ensures timely updates during heavy rain or geological events. Understanding the signs and risks allows for quicker reactions in emergencies.

- **Develop an evacuation (疏散) plan.**

An evacuation plan is vital for safety during a landslide. 38 These routes may vary depending on conditions like heavy rain or earthquakes. It's essential to practice the plan regularly, which helps everyone remember what to do and where to go. That way, if a landslide occurs, people will take immediate action rather than behaving out of reaction.

- **Create an emergency kit.**

An emergency kit should include essential items for survival. Key supplies contain water, shelf-stable food, a flashlight, batteries, medications, copies of personal documents and cash. The kit should be kept in an easily accessible location at home. 39

- **Make landscape and structural changes.**

Carrying out landscape and structural improvements can lessen the risk of landslides. Techniques may include improving drainage systems and removing rock fragments from slopes. Proper landscaping can also help stabilize soil. Growing plants can aid in preventing soil loss. 40 This helps reduce the chances of movement. Additionally, retaining walls can be beneficial in steep areas. These structures help manage water runoff and support the ground.

- A. Stay informed about the risks.
- B. Strong root systems hold the soil together.
- C. Being prepared is the first step toward ensuring safety.
- D. Storing extra supplies can be helpful during extended emergencies.
- E. To survive a landslide, it is crucial to understand the risks involved.
- F. Residents at the base of a hill should identify multiple escape routes.
- G. Regularly check and update its contents to ensure everything is in working order.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Aged 97, British woman Betty Bromage broke the Guinness World Record for being the oldest female wing walker. This sport 41 standing on a plane's wings while it is in flight. Remarkably, this wasn't her first 42 of adventure — it was her sixth wing walk, a passion she first discovered at the age of 87.

Betty isn't just a record-breaker — she's a record-breaker who 43 outdoing herself. She had already entered the Guinness World Records four years earlier after 44 the same act of daring. Now, at 97, she has surpassed her own achievement, extending her 45 as the world's oldest female wing walker.

For Betty, the wing walk was about much more than 46 another world record. In 2025, she 47 a stroke and received life-saving treatment at Cheltenham General Hospital. Deeply 48 for the care she received, she decided to turn her latest adventure into a 49 for the hospital's stroke unit.

Every donation raised through the challenge will help purchase 50 equipment and improve care for future patients. Hospital staff praised her extraordinary 51, describing her daring fundraiser as a remarkable act of generosity that will make a real 52.

While many might consider this breathtaking wing walk a(n) 53 end, Betty has other plans. She is already thinking about what extraordinary challenge she can 54 when she turns 100. If Betty's remarkable 55 has taught us anything, it's that courage and adventure have no age limit.

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|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. forms | B. involves | C. witnesses | D. reflects |
| 42. A. sight | B. impression | C. taste | D. thought |
| 43. A. keeps | B. delays | C. imagines | D. avoids |
| 44. A. imitating | B. abandoning | C. observing | D. performing |
| 45. A. power | B. support | C. title | D. memory |
| 46. A. checking | B. setting | C. matching | D. registering |
| 47. A. endured | B. suffered | C. spread | D. prevented |
| 48. A. grateful | B. concerned | C. apologetic | D. eager |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 49. A. symbol | B. ceremony | C. competition | D. fundraiser |
| 50. A. military | B. medical | C. educational | D. scientific |
| 51. A. ambition | B. progress | C. commitment | D. talent |
| 52. A. difference | B. adjustment | C. fortune | D. statement |
| 53. A. twisted | B. sudden | C. unexpected | D. appropriate |
| 54. A. show off | B. set aside | C. pick out | D. take on |
| 55. A. journey | B. lecture | C. reputation | D. insight |

第二节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Under the stars on Tuesday night, the powerful and 56 (express) sound of *suona* soloist (独奏演员) Zhang Qianyuan filled an open-air public stage in Tuscania, Italy. The performance came from the second part of *Flying Apsaras*, an original musical work by the Wuxi Symphony Orchestra. At the 2026 Tuscania Summer Festival, about 70 musicians mixed unique Chinese musical elements with Western traditions, 57 (perform) for over 200 local audience members.

Flying Apsaras 58 (create) by the orchestra's music director Li Shaosheng in 2024. Centering on human space exploration, it fully shows the rapid development of China's space technology and 59 (enthusiastic) praises the devoted spirit of Chinese space exploration.

A large number of traditional Chinese musical elements are included 60 (help) international audiences better understand and appreciate the profound cultural messages behind the original composition. The young age 61 professional dedication of the musicians are the major reasons why the orchestra was invited to participate in the international festival. Its artistic ideas match the festival's mission of supporting and training young musicians, 62 offers them a precious stage to show their talent and communicate with outstanding artists.

The fantastic concert won an extremely warm 63 (respond) from local Italian audiences. Local 64 (official) commented that the musical event was worthy 65 wide recognition, marking the start of long-term cultural exchanges and lasting cooperative relations between China and the Italian town.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，正在开展一项关于中外高中生对大学专业选择的问卷调查。请给你的英国笔友 Mark 写一封邮件，内容包括：

- （1）问卷的目的及主要内容；
- （2）邀请他填写问卷并转发同学。

注意：

- （1）写作词数应为 80 个左右。
- （2）请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Mark,

How is everything going?

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Like millions of devoted fans, I had rushed to book my ticket for *Spider-Man: Brand New Day* months before its release, and made careful preparations to enjoy the film on Friday.

The day finally came. Filled with excitement, I arrived at the theater an hour early. After collecting my ticket, I found a seat in the waiting area. More and more moviegoers arrived, and soon there were no empty seats left.

Not far away, a boy in a school uniform was holding a Spider-Man toy, talking excitedly about the superhero, while an elderly lady stood beside him, smiling politely, clearly knowing little about such movies.

When I got up to buy my favorite snacks and drinks, I left my pen on the chair to mark it as taken. But when I returned, my seat — the one I had left with my pen still on it — was taken by the boy with the Spider-Man toy.

"Excuse me, little guy. This is my seat — I left my pen here," I said, my voice firm. The boy looked up at me, biting his lip, but did not rise. The elderly lady hurried over at once, and on learning what had happened, she apologized to me and took the boy's hand to leave. Yet the boy

wouldn't move. "But Grandma is tired from standing so long," he murmured, his eyes fixed on the floor. "I just wanted her to sit down for a minute."

His grandmother sighed softly and explained to me that the boy's parents were at work today, so she had to accompany him here. He had been looking forward to this movie for a long time.

Hearing this, I felt my annoyance melt away. Smiling, I told them to keep the seat, handing the boy one of my snacks as a peace offering. We chatted happily about the movie until the ticket check began.

注意：1. 续写词数应为 150 个左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

When I handed my ticket to the worker, he found my ticket was for Thursday.

As I turned to leave helplessly, the boy's grandma called me.