

英语参考答案

双向细目表

内容板块	具体内容	题型	题号	分值	难度预估	能力层次			权重比例%
						了解	理解/ 掌握	应用	
听力	10 段听力材料	选择题	1-20	1.5	0.68		√		20%(30分)
阅读	4 篇阅读	选择题	21-35	2.5	0.73		√		33%(50分)
	七选五	选择题	36-40	2.5	0.78		√		
语言运用	完形填空	选择题	41-55	1	0.7			√	20%(30分)
	语法填空	填空题	56-65	1.5	0.78			√	
写作	应用文写作	表达题	/	15	0.75			√	27%(40分)
	读后续写	表达题	/	25	0.8			√	
总计				150					

第一部分 听力

1-5 ACBCB 6-10 BCCBC 11-15 ACACA 16-20 ACABA

第二部分 阅读

21-23 BBD 24-27 BBAC 28-31 CBD 32-35 BCDC 36-40 GFDBA

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41-45 CBCAC 46-50 CBACB 51-55 CBCDA

第二节

56. to deliver 57. which 58. were left 59. with 60. precision 61. cherished

62. being broadcast/broadcast 63. as 64. a 65. how

第四部分 写作

第一节(One possible version)

Storms Make Trees Take Deeper Roots

The saying “Storms make trees take deeper roots” conveys a profound truth. Difficulties in life,

like storms, can make us more persistent and resilient. We often face various “storms” such as exam failures and setbacks in growth. These challenges do not defeat us. Instead, they encourage us to reflect on ourselves and sharpen our abilities.

This sentence truly inspires me a lot. Growth setbacks and study pressure help build our inner strength. When facing difficulties, I will not give up easily. I will face them bravely and learn from them. Only by standing firm through hard times can we grow into a better person and embrace a brighter future.

第二节(One possible version)

Early the next morning, we noticed Cloud fell sick and came down with a fever. It huddled weakly under the sofa, emitting faint whimpers that stirred our sympathy. Lily’s eyes reddened instantly; she knelt down, gently caressing Cloud’s cold fur and murmuring soothing words. My parents rushed to purchase pet medication, while I fetched a warm towel to wrap around its tiny frame. Throughout the day, we took turns attending to it — Lily fed it warm milk with patience, my father cleaned its litter box thoroughly, and my mother monitored its temperature at regular intervals. The awkward tension in the house gradually faded, giving way to a quiet sense of unity.

By the end of the week, our family had reached a decision. We would keep Cloud permanently. Those days of caring for the sick cat made us realize that pet ownership is not just about pleasure, but also about responsibility and mutual warmth. Cloud, now fully recovered, ran around the house cheerfully, leaping onto the sofa and curling up in Lily’s lap. My parents no longer complained about the trouble; instead, they often smiled as they watched Lily play with Cloud. I even found myself looking forward to coming home to its warm welcome. This little gray cat had not just chosen us, but also bound our family closer together.

答案详解

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A 篇

21.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】细节理解题。根据题干定位到“Cooking Class with Local Chef”部分。第一句指出,学员可以从专业厨师那里学到新技巧,同时课程包含示范与动手实践;段末提到这是一次“fun, interactive, and educational experience”。由此可知,课堂上最有可能与专业厨师互动,故选 B。文中未提及可以自己创作食谱或品尝不同新鲜水果,故 A、C 错误;课程涵盖多种菜系,故 D 错误。

22.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】推理判断题。根据题干定位到“Queen Victoria Market (optional)”部分。文中明确提到

该市场“doubles as a cultural experience”，即既是市场又是文化体验场所，这正是其独特之处，故选 B。A 项：文中仅说在 600 多个摊位中可以找到美味小吃，并未说明市场提供超过 600 种小吃，故排除；C 项：“多元文化餐馆”是 Brunswick 区的特点，与市场无关；D 项：该市场为可选项目是行程安排的特点，并非市场本身的独特之处，故错误。

23. 【参考答案】D

【解题思路】细节理解题。根据“Accommodations”部分，酒店被描述为“remarkable and sustainable glass sanctuary”，并使用“local recycled timber”等环保材料，可知其为环保型酒店，故 D 正确。A 项：烹饪课涵盖泰式、中式、印度式等多种菜系，并非仅限于澳大利亚传统菜；B 项：文中明确说明“no matter your skill level”，因此不要求高级烹饪技能；C 项：艺术区的探索是在自由活动时间进行，并非由导游带领的导览行程。因此 A、B、C 均错误。

B 篇

24. 【参考答案】B

【解题思路】细节理解题。根据题干定位到文章第二段。第二段最后明确提到“Being a doctor will always be my main job”，由此可以清楚知道他把医生工作放在优先位置，认为其比音乐重要，因此 B 正确。

25. 【参考答案】B

【解题思路】推理判断题。根据第四、五段内容可以得知他的一周被精心安排：两天手术、一天门诊，其余时间用于教学、科研等，乐队排练只能挤在下班后或周末。由此可以推断出他严格安排一周的时间并且优先考虑本职医生工作，因此 B 正确。

26. 【参考答案】A

【解题思路】推理判断题。主要通过文章最后一段可知，麻昊宁将自己保持精力充沛、高效管理时间的能力归功于“自律”与“付出”。他不会把空闲时间花在刷短视频、玩电子游戏或看太多电视上，而是将有限的精力高度集中地投入到自己的追求中。

27. 【参考答案】C

【解题思路】主旨大意题。文章主要讲述麻昊宁同时拥有脊柱外科医生和摇滚乐队键盘手的双重身份，并成功平衡两种生活，因此 C 最全面准确。A 过于片面，只讲斜杠青年日常，未突出双重身份的对比与平衡。B 错误，文章重点不是“如何成为”。D 错误，文章与中国医院里摇滚乐的兴起无关。

C 篇

28. 【参考答案】C

【解题思路】推理判断题。依据在第二段：研究表明，大多数人认为自己比他人更不容易遭遇失业、疾病或意外事故。大多数司机认为自己的道路安全驾驶技能高于平均水平；同样，大多数学生期望自己的学业成绩能高于平均水准，而许多创业者尽管面临重重困难，仍对自己创业公司的成功抱有坚定不移的信心。这种认知模式极为普遍，以至于心理学家将其视为人类认知的一项基本特征。由此可以推断出人们过高估计自己的能力和成功的机会，故选 C。

29.【参考答案】D

【解题思路】细节理解题。根据第三段原文“To some degree, this mental shortcut plays a somewhat important role in reducing anxiety and boosting motivation, helping individuals pursue goals with confidence, which can be adaptive and beneficial.”(在某种程度上,这种思维捷径在缓解焦虑、激发动力方面起到了较为重要的作用,帮助人们满怀信心地追求目标,这具有适应性且是有益的。)可知,在某些情况下“optimism bias”(乐观偏见)能够缓解紧张焦虑并且激发人们的动机,故选 D。

30.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】猜测词义题。A. sink into:陷入(情绪/状态);B. suffer from:遭受,受害于(fall prey to:成为……的受害者,受……负面影响);C. escape from:逃离;D. depend on:依赖。“Governments and organizations also fall prey to it, underestimating the risks of economic crises, natural disasters and public health emergencies.”意为“政府和组织也受其负面影响,低估经济危机,自然灾害和公共卫生紧急事故的危险”,故选 B。

31.【参考答案】D

【解题思路】情感态度题。文章第三段讲其好处“reducing anxiety and boosting motivation”,第四段讲其弊端“carries significant downsides ... neglect insurance, ignore health warnings ...”,最后一段提倡 realistic optimism(现实乐观主义)。由此可知作者对“optimism bias”一分为二,优缺点都讲到了,立场客观,故选 D。

D 篇

32.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】主旨目的题。文章开篇即点明研究发现“using a combination of drugs before surgery...”,第四段第一句进一步说明“The researchers tested a pre-surgery treatment plan”,明确指出研究的目的是测试一种术前治疗方案,故 B 项正确。A 项“介绍新型化疗药物”、C 项“提高传统手术技能”、D 项“寻找病因”均与文章内容不符。

33.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】细节理解题。根据第三段“the five-year survival rate after surgery is currently only 25 percent to 40 percent”可知,ICC 患者术后五年生存率目前很低,故 C 项正确。A 项与第二段“often discovered only after it has reached an advanced stage”矛盾;B 项与第二段“forms in the bile ducts inside the liver”矛盾;D 项与最后一段“China is affected by this disease more than many other countries”矛盾。

34.【参考答案】D

【解题思路】推理判断题。根据第五段数据可知,联合用药组中位无事件生存期(18 个月)远高于直接手术组(8.7 个月),最后一段也表明联合用药组的 24 个月生存率也更高(79% vs 61%),由此可推断新疗法能显著提高患者无癌生存的时长,故 D 项正确。A 项“is still the best choice”与原文不符合;B 项无依据,第三段提到试验在中国的 11 家医院进行,并未提及将扩展到全球。C 项过于绝对,第六

段指出客观缓解率为 55%，并非所有患者的肿瘤都完全消失。

35.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】主旨大意题。全文围绕中国一项关于 ICC 的突破性研究展开，介绍了其方法、结果和意义，核心是这项研究给 ICC 患者带来了新希望，故 C 项正确。A 项“治愈了许多患者”夸大其词；B 项“手术不再用于肝癌”过于宽泛且与原文不符（新疗法仍需手术）；D 项偏离主题，文章未强调全球合作是关键。

第二节

36.【参考答案】G

【解题思路】第一句提出了小朋友的分离焦虑这个话题。空格后也是在解释这个术语：分离焦虑是正常的且持续时间不长。所以这个空格的句子也应该是在解释这个术语。选项 G “It is a common psychological condition experienced by many young children aged between one and three.” 正是对该术语的阐述。

37.【参考答案】F

【解题思路】空格前提到了尽管不是所有孩子都有分离焦虑，但是绝大部分有。空格后面提到孩子们表达焦虑情绪的唯一方式是哭，后文又进一步提到了家长可以做些什么来帮助孩子克服分离焦虑。选项 F “For parents, this phase can be particularly difficult because it’s often filled with teary goodbyes.” 很好地连接了上下文，下文正好解释了为什么是 “filled with teary goodbyes”，也将话题转到了家长身上。此题容易错选 C，选项 C 中代词 he 在前面一句并没有指代。

38.【参考答案】D

【解题思路】这一段论述家长要给孩子一个恰当的告别，不要偷偷溜走。空格后提到尽管这可能让孩子哭泣，但是长期来看这是最好的，那么空格后这句话中的代词 “this, it” 需要指代空格中的与孩子告别的正确行为，所以选项 D “Address your child at their level and tell them you are leaving and when you will be back.” 很好地衔接了上下文，指出了与孩子告别的正确方式是什么。

39.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】这一段论述了因为孩子没有时间概念，所以和孩子道别时需要将自己回来的时间和他们的某些日常挂钩。选项 B “Tell your child when you will be back, not in terms of time but rather activity.” 中提到的 “将回来的时间和孩子们的活动相联系” 正好呼应了上文，也连接了下文。下文举例子（比如告诉孩子自己会在他们加餐后或者午睡后回来），形成逻辑闭环。

40.【参考答案】A

【解题思路】空格前强调父母不要将和孩子告别的时间拉太长。选项 A “Lingering about to calm your child doesn’t help them develop coping skills.” 刚好对应了前一句讲的内容，表明将告别时间拉太长不利于孩子们发展应对能力。空格后也在继续阐述这个点，提出了具体的做法，比如一旦出门了就不要再折回来。所以选项 A 完美衔接上下文。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】A. new(新的); B. fresh(新鲜的/不熟悉的); C. familiar(熟悉的); D. difficult(困难的)。前文提到“*They had done many backcountry trips in the area before*”,说明他们对当地地形是“熟悉的”。

42.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】A. arrived(到达); B. swept(席卷,固定搭配 *sweep in*); C. stuck(卡住); D. stopped(停止)。“*a violent storm swept in*”是描述恶劣天气的固定表达。

43.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】A. installed(安装); B. responded(回应); C. trapped(困住); D. disturbed(打扰)。“*be trapped in a blizzard*”是描述被困于恶劣天气中的标准搭配。

44.【参考答案】A

【解题思路】A. struck(击中); B. wounded(受伤); C. frightened(害怕); D. reflected(反射)。后文提到“*by lightning*”和“*we were the highest thing around for miles*”,说明被闪电击中的风险极高。

45.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】A. opportunity(机会); B. privilege(特权); C. alternative(可行的替代方案/选择); D. preference(偏好)。前文提到“*This was before cellular or satellite phones*”(当时还没有手机或卫星电话),说明在没有通讯工具的情况下,“打电话求助”不是一个可行的选择,选“*alternative*”。

46.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】A. invited(邀请); B. assigned(分配); C. forced(强迫); D. admitted(承认)。“*be forced to do sth.*”表示“被迫做某事”,符合上下文语境。

47.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】A. relief(缓解/宽慰); B. injury(受伤,固定搭配 *head injury*); C. pain(疼痛); D. surgery(手术)。“*head injury*”是“头部受伤”的标准医学表达,与前文的骨折、出血形成呼应。

48.【参考答案】A

【解题思路】A. pulled in(车辆停靠/驶入); B. broke in(闯入/破门而入); C. took in(吸收/收留); D. cut in(插嘴/插队)。根据上下文可知此处表示车“驶入/停靠”到停车场。

49.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】后文明确提到“*stay back in the parking lot with their baby*”,说明后座坐的是他们的孩子。

50.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】A. sorrowfully(悲伤地); B. caringly(关切地/体贴地); C. delightfully(愉快地); D. longingly(渴望地)。男子看到 Jean 受伤的状态,主动上前帮忙,“*stroked my head*”(抚摸我的头)

的动作体现了他的“关切”。

51.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】A. replayed(重放/重演); B. replaced(替换/取代); C. reassured(安抚/使安心); D. regained(重新获得/恢复)。男子说“你会没事的,我马上回来接你”,这句话的目的是安抚 Jean 的情绪,让她安心,选“reassured”。

52.【参考答案】B

【解题思路】A. uncovered(揭开/揭露); B. unpacked(打开……取出东西); C. unlocked(解锁/打开锁); D. undid(解开/取消)。后文提到他的妻子和孩子留在停车场,为 Jean、她的男友和背包腾出空间,选“unpacked”。

53.【参考答案】C

【解题思路】A. appointment(预约/约定); B. arrangement(安排/布置); C. treatment(治疗/医治); D. adjustment(调整/适应)。Jean 脊柱骨折、头部受伤,男子开车送他们去附近的医院接受“医疗救治”,因此选“treatment”。

54.【参考答案】D

【解题思路】A. commitment(承诺/奉献); B. fortune(运气/财富); C. courage(勇气); D. gratitude(感激/感恩)。后文提到“she still thinks about the man and his family ... Wherever you are, I say thank you from the depths of my being”,说明她至今仍想着这家人,并从心底感谢他们,选“gratitude”。

55.【参考答案】A

【解题思路】A. chaos(混乱); B. process(过程); C. hurry(匆忙); D. end(结尾/末尾)。此处意为“但在那天的一片慌乱/混乱中,她甚至都不知道他的名字,也一直没能找到他”。chaos 更能体现“受伤+暴风雪+紧急救助”的混乱状态。

第二节

56.【参考答案】to deliver

【解题思路】本题考查非谓语动词。机器人和功夫表演者在 2026 年春节联欢晚会联手给观众上演了一场精彩演出。此处表示目的,用 to deliver。

57.【参考答案】which

【解题思路】本题考查非限制性定语从句中“介词 at+which”的用法。此处 which 指代的是 2026 Spring Festival Gala。

58.【参考答案】were left

【解题思路】本题考查谓语动词 leave 的用法。此处为 leave sb. in awe 这个短语的被动形式,表示观众被震撼得惊叹不已,心生敬畏。

59.【参考答案】with

【解题思路】本题考查 with 的复合结构。with moves well-matched in the stage show 表示在这场舞台表演中,动作与特技默契配合,相得益彰。此处 well-matched 是非谓语-ed 形式,所以空格处填 with。

60.【参考答案】precision

【解题思路】本题考查形容词 precise 的名词形式 precision。

61.【参考答案】cherished

【解题思路】本题考查动词 cherish 的形容词形式 cherished。

62.【参考答案】being broadcast/broadcast

【解题思路】本题考查 since 的用法。用作介词的时候,后面的动词应该用-ing形式,节目是“被播放”,所以可以填 being broadcast;用作连词的时候,引导时间状语从句,当从句主语和主句主语一致时,可以省略主语和 be 动词,填 broadcast。

63.【参考答案】as

【解题思路】本题考查固定搭配。recognize sth. as ... 表示“把……视作/公认为……”。

64.【参考答案】a

【解题思路】本题考查冠词。a perfect mix of sth. 表示“……的完美融合”。

65.【参考答案】how

【解题思路】本题考查从句的连词。这里的 how 引导的是宾语从句,从句作 showing 的宾语,而连词修饰副词 rapidly,故填 how。

听力录音原文

第一节 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。

Text 1

W: Could you walk the dog when you get home this evening?

M: Sure, but I'm going to the gym after work, so I'll be home a bit later than usual.

Text 2

M: What's for dinner tonight?

W: I thought about having steak, but I forgot to take it out of the freezer so I went to the market and bought some fish. I hope you don't mind.

M: At least it's not chicken!

Text 3

M: The Morson Company turned down my application. I don't know what I can do without a job.

W: Well, don't take it so hard. Something else will turn up.

Text 4

W: I'm so full. I can't eat another bite. Where should I put this food?

M: You can put it in the green box next to the sink. I'll do the dishes in a few minutes.

Text 5

M: What are you looking for? Have you lost your purse again?

W: No, it's here, but I need to call Alex to cancel a meeting. I couldn't find my mobile phone.

M: I bet you've left it in your car again. Go to the garage and I'll ring your number.

第二节 听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

Text 6

M: The doctor says I need to come back in two weeks to check on my progress with the medicine.

W: The first available appointment is March 2nd at 5 p. m. How's that?

M: I'm afraid that's no good. How about the next day?

W: There are openings at 11:30 a. m. and 4 p. m. Which is better?

M: Hmm, I guess I'll come in the morning.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。

Text 7

W: Gary, your new creation looks so real, just like a photograph. I'm impressed.

M: Thank you. I wish everybody shared your opinion. I've had some negative feedback.

W: What made you decide to represent this particular scene?

M: Well, I was inspired by the fields near my village, the beautiful scenery, the bright colors of autumn and the cloudy skies above. It's different from the busy city life. I wanted to represent that beauty. I used red and orange colors to add to the atmosphere and give it a more lively appearance.

听下面一段对话,回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

Text 8

M: Nancy is about to turn a year older. We need to choose a restaurant for her big day.

W: Oh, yes. It's next Friday, isn't it? Where should we go? Any recommendations?

M: How about that new Italian restaurant on Brick Road? Have you been there yet?

W: No, but we can check the reviews online. Here we go. Hmm, good. Here, take a look. Nine out of ten.

M: Wow, all good reviews. But only five people have reviewed it so far. I wonder how accurate this information is.

W: Well, this website usually has pretty reliable reviews.

M: Maybe, but I still think it's better to go there ourselves and check it out. A few times I've been to restaurants that had good reviews, but they turned out to be disappointing.

听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。

Text 9

M: Jackie, could I talk to you about something?

W: Sure. What's on your mind?

M: There's an opportunity to work part-time at a TV station. I was thinking of applying for it.

W: Sounds good. But I'm afraid that would affect your study.

M: Don't worry. I only work part-time on weekends.

W: Does it pay well?

M: Actually no. But I want this experience. The chance is to work at the television, and you know, my dream job is to be a playwright at the TV station.

W: OK, and go in for it.

M: But I've heard many students are showing their interest in it. There would be an interview for those who apply for it, and I guess the competition will be very intense.

W: Well, I can help you to prepare this interview as I had some successful experience.

M: Wonderful! Thank you so much.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。

Text 10

Good evening. This is Chris reporting on this year's art festival. This is the 3rd year, and the time is a bit different. For the last couple of years, it's been around the 10th to the 17th of January, but this year it will be held at the end of the month and it's going to be the biggest we've ever seen. The programme has theatre concerts and also a large number of art shows. But the festival is most famous for its great ballet performances. Today I'm going to tell you about two. But there are plenty of others in the programme. The first is a classical one given by Russian dancers at \$45. It's very expensive anyway. It's really for adult tastes. The second performance is by a modern Italian ballet. An interesting feature of it is that the performers are so young. The youngest is only 14, and it's to the tastes of both the young and the old. Well, that's all from me for today. But I'll be back next week with more news of what's worth seeing.