

达州市普通高中2025届第一次诊断性测试

英语试题

(本试卷满分150分,考试时间120分钟)

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的班级、姓名、准考证号用0.5毫米的黑色签字笔填写在答题卡上,并检查条形码粘贴是否正确。
2. 选择题使用2B铅笔填涂在答题卡对应题目标号的位置上,非选择题用0.5毫米的黑色签字笔书写在答题卡的对应题框内,超出答题区域书写的答案无效;在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。
3. 考试结束以后,将答题卡收回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.15. C. £9.18. 答案是B.

1. Why did Claudie go to Chengdu again?

A. To visit her friends. B. To taste delicious food. C. To chair a meeting.

2. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. At a travel agency. B. At a phone store. C. At home.

3. What is the man still suffering from?

A. Sore eyes. B. A stuffy nose. C. A headache.

4. What is Harrison doing?

A. Giving suggestions. B. Having a yoga class. C. Asking for help.

5. Why is Mom upset according to the girl?

A. Dad has got a low salary.

B. Dad came home too late.

C. Dad forgot Mom's birthday.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6至7题。

6. What are most of the man's clothes made of?

A. Nylon.

B. Silk.

C. Cotton.

7. What is the relationship between the speakers?
A. Close friends. B. Husband and wife. C. Shop assistant and customer.

听第7段材料, 回答第8至9题。

8. What is David's attitude towards joining bird-watching?
A. Favorable. B. Ambiguous. C. Disapproving.
9. What does Alice offer to do for David?
A. Buy a camera with him.
B. Take some photos for him.
C. Sign up for the weekend group.

听第8段材料, 回答第10至12题。

10. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Effects of garbage sorting.
B. Ways of environmental protection.
C. Some household habits of saving money.
11. How does the man advise Jane to go to work?
A. By bike. B. By taxi. C. By car.
12. What will Jane tell her parents to do?
A. Recycle paper. B. Use reusable bags. C. Turn off the lights in time.

听第9段材料, 回答第13至16题。

13. What is the woman?
A. A professor. B. A hostess. C. A guide.
14. When did the man begin to repair and restore antique clocks?
A. In 1949. B. In 2016. C. In 2019.
15. How does the man find his work?
A. Enjoyable. B. Tiring. C. Boring.
16. Why did the man post videos on the Internet?
A. To advertise a clock shop.
B. To raise funds for scientific research.
C. To introduce the world of antique clocks.

听第10段材料, 回答第17至20题。

17. How many kinds of tea will Ms. Wei talk about?
A. 2. B. 3. C. 4.
18. In which part can the audience make tea?
A. The first part. B. The second part. C. The last part.
19. What will Ms. Wei do in the last half-hour?
A. Answer some questions.
B. Share her journey to New York.
C. Talk about Shanghai dumplings.
20. When will the famous chef deliver a lecture?
A. In April. B. In May. C. In June.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Chicago gymnastics and circus classes for kids

Libertyville Gymnastics Academy

2610 Commerce Drive Libertyville 60048 (847) 816-6618

Our program at Libertyville Gymnastics Academy provides advancement and opportunity for children who have shown above average talent in the sport of gymnastics to progress to our accelerated (加速的) programs. If a student reaches a desired ability level, he or she will be referred to our Competitive Program.

Actors Gymnasium

927 Noyes St. #100 Evanston (847) 328-2795

Learn to fly at the Actors Gym! For 25 years, we've been helping students build strength and confidence. With in-person and online classes ranging from Circus Arts to Tumbling (翻腾), we've got something for everyone. Financial aid is available.

North Suburban YMCA

2705 Techny Rd. Northbrook 60062 (847) 272-7250

The North Suburban YMCA offers a comprehensive lineup of classes and programs for the entire family. Sports, fitness, dance, gymnastics, art, swimming, digital media and more, you can find it at the YMCA! We have classes for preschool kids to high school kids. The YMCA is inclusive to all and financial assistance is available.

Aloft Loft

3324 W Wrightwood Avenue (773) 782-6662

Need to exercise but are stuck in your house? Aloft's amazing instructors are here to keep your body moving and your brain socializing. Our classes are LIVE, not recorded, so you can get corrections, communication and community! Online classes are \$15 for a drop-in or \$100 for an unlimited month.

21. Whom is Libertyville Gymnastics Academy intended for?

- A. Kids who are interested in gymnastics.
- B. Kids who have limited time to exercise.
- C. Kids who want to enter gymnastics competitions.
- D. Kids who have shown outstanding abilities in gymnastics.

22. Which number should one dial to learn about programs for the whole family?

- A. (847)816-6618.
- B. (847)328-2795.
- C. (847)272-7250.
- D. (773)782-6662.

23. What do Actors Gymnasium and Aloft Loft have in common?

- A. They offer financial aid.
- B. They provide online classes.
- C. They have a variety of classes.
- D. They supply free classes to kids.

B

Harish is a man on a mission. This 42-year-old resident of Balaji Layout of Hemmigeppura ward, is committed to planting 10,000 saplings (树苗) throughout the ward.

With this goal, he has launched the "Manage Ondu Mara" (One Tree per House), where he obtains saplings from the Karnataka Forest Department and organizes weekly plantation drives in the neighborhood. So far, Harish has successfully planted over 700 trees in various areas.

Speaking about Harish's efforts, resident Ramesh said, "Harish's dedication to planting trees in our neighborhood is truly inspiring. He has taken it upon himself to make our ward greener. This not only enhances the beauty of our surroundings, but also contributes to a healthier environment for us and future generations."

Another resident said, "Each time we pass by the trees planted by Harish, we feel a sense of pride and joy. His dedication has made a significant impact, and I'm motivated to take better care of our environment."

Harish goes the extra mile by also buying tree guards to protect the saplings. Until now, he has spent around 200,000 dollars on tree guards for the saplings. He said, "I started this project a year and a half ago, and once the residents agree to have a tree planted, we proceed with the plantation. The primary intention behind this effort is to bring a green transformation to our ward. I took this step to contribute to both the well-being of our society and the environment." After completing the plantation, Harish visits the locations every week to ensure the saplings are flourishing.

He explained, "After it is planted, it is generally the residents who come forward and take responsibility for the preservation of the particular sapling." Harish then shares updates about his weekend plantation drives through the Balaji Committee Layout group, inviting fellow residents to join him. "Many residents willingly step up and offer their assistance to make our locality greener."

24. What can we learn about the "Manage Ondu Mara"?

- A. It is a nationwide project.
- B. It is a government-led initiative.
- C. It is a once-a-week tree planting activity.
- D. It is a project to provide saplings for residents.

25. What did Ramesh say about the project?

- A. It has awoken his sense of pride.
- B. It has inspired him to plant trees.
- C. It has improved their living environment.
- D. It has provided job opportunities for him.

26. Which of the following can replace "goes the extra mile" underlined in paragraph 5?

- A. makes a further effort.
- B. offers a helping hand.
- C. travels a long distance.
- D. takes a different approach.

27. Which of the following can best describe Harish?

- A. Generous and strict.
- B. Public-spirited and devoted.
- C. Easygoing and sociable.
- D. Light-hearted and optimistic.

C

Fashion magazines usually mean grand photoshoots showing models with colorful, eye-catching clothing in unique patterns. But, imagine a fashion magazine without a single picture in it. *British Vogue*, the UK's well-known fashion magazine is making history by doing just that, making copies of the magazine available in pictureless Braille (盲文) and audio formats for blind and low vision folks.

Selma Blair is best known for her acting career, but she's also known as a disability advocate. *British Vogue* interviewed Blair about her struggles with multiple sclerosis (硬化症) in its May 2023 edition and the actress was also featured on the magazine's cover. That wasn't an accident, but rather a sign of the fashion magazine's commitment to disability inclusion.

Edward Enninful, the former editor-in-chief of the well-known magazine, announced the new format in an Instagram post that has since gotten more than 40,000 likes. "For the first time in the magazine's history," Enninful's post reads, "I am pleased to share that the magazine is now available in Braille, for blind and partially sighted people. The *Vogue* team and I are delighted by the response to the May issue, but what the process of making it taught us is that what are most important are clear and lasting changes."

Vogue's move towards greater accessibility mirrored Enninful's experiences and his values. "I'm partially blind and my hearing is less than 50 percent. It's never stopped me, but there are so many people with invisible disabilities who never talk about it, because it might block them. We always talk about diversity and inclusivity, but that also has to extend to our disabled brothers and sisters," he said.

The move has been warmly praised by people with disabilities and disability advocates. Natalie Trevonne, a blind fashion designer and accessibility consultant, says that the new formats are a good start, but there's still a lot more to do. She shares, "I just hope they will go beyond that and start including more blind and low vision folks in front of the camera and in more fashion brand campaigns."

28. Which word can best describe *British Vogue's* new copy?

- A. Creative. B. Profitable. C. Ordinary. D. Conventional.

29. Why did the magazine feature Selma Blair on its cover?

- A. To follow the fashion trend. B. To respect the disabled actress.
C. To suit wider public requirement. D. To show the change of the magazine.

30. What does paragraph 4 mainly talk about?

- A. What impact the move made.
B. How the move became available.
C. How Enninful supported the move.
D. Why *British Vogue* decided on the change.

31. What is Natalie Trevonne's attitude towards the move?

- A. Doubtful. B. Supportive. C. Negative. D. Indifferent.

D

Previous studies have demonstrated that contact with nature benefits mental well-being, especially for those who live in cities. For example, the risk of developing the two most universal mental disorders in the world, depression and anxiety, is 71% lower in urban citizens who live near green spaces. Most of these studies, however, haven't considered the extent to which these benefits depend on natural diversity.

To address this gap in research, my colleagues and I examined whether environments with a wealth of natural features, such as trees, plants, waterways, and wildlife, would bring greater mental health benefits. Between April 2018 and September 2023, we gathered data through the Urban Mind app, which measures the users' experience of urban and rural living. Nearly 2,000 people submitted 41,000 assessments of their environment and mental well-being throughout the day.

We found that green spaces with high natural diversity have more mental health benefits than those with low natural diversity, which suggests the benefits of nature for mental well-being can be maximized by protecting and promoting biodiversity in our natural environments. This means moving away from heavily managed pockets of greenery, like landscaped gardens and parks of mown grass, towards spaces like wild grassland and waterways that provide a more attractive habitat for a range of plants and animals.

A recent survey of 15,000 households found that those who lived near natural areas rich in plants and bird species reported lower rates of mental health issues. In fact, benefits can be experienced through daily brief incidental (偶然的) encounters with biodiverse nature.

Biodiverse nature provides more stimulation for the senses, which may improve concentration, reduce mental tiredness and restore memory. Also, people living in or near a natural space tend to spend more time exercising or socializing outdoors, both of which promote the release of mood-boosting hormones. The science, thus, is clear: Biodiversity is critical not only for the health of our planet, but also for human mental health.

32. What does the author intend to show by mentioning previous studies?
- A. The reason for their own study. B. The findings of their own study.
C. The health benefits of nature. D. The problems with urban citizens.
33. Why should we move away from landscaped gardens and parks of mown grass?
- A. They are energy-consuming.
B. They are of low biodiversity.
C. They are doing damage to wildlife health.
D. They are possibly home to natural threats.
34. How can biodiverse nature benefit our mental health according to the text?
- A. By maintaining our energy. B. By beautifying our environment.
C. By encouraging outdoor activities. D. By reducing the necessity to socialize.
35. Which of the following might be the author's opinion about biodiversity?
- A. It is beneficial to memory and tiredness.
B. It is faced with human threats in many cities.
C. It is mainly responsible for our good mental health.
D. It is vital to the health of the earth and human beings.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

AI is bringing revolutionary changes to publishing

The publishing industry now stands at a crossroad, as significant shifts have occurred in reading habits, book distribution channels, marketing strategies, and the very drivers of growth within the section. 36 Yet, experts highlight both the opportunities and challenges posed by these technological developments.

The transformative potential of digital technology in publishing is enormous. Digitalization has not only greatly promoted production workflows but also widened content accessibility. 37 Moreover, artificial intelligence enhances content creation, editing, and personalization, boosting efficiency and tailoring experiences to individual reader preferences.

38 Publishers worldwide take advantage of these platforms to tap into international markets, fostering cultural exchange, expanding reader bases, and creating a more interconnected publishing ecosystem. For instance, big data insights help publishers understand reader behavior, deepening their connection with audiences.

However, the integration of AI into publishing has also sparked concerns. 39 As a footing stone of society, educational publishing must ensure that open educational resources are widely accessible while addressing copyright protection issues. Reports indicate that unauthorized books are frequently used to train generative AI models without compensating copyright holders, posing risks to human creativity and intellectual property.

Although the trend towards digital publishing accelerates, printed books remain a valuable learning tool. In some cases, printed materials can aid students in studying more effectively. 40

- A. Digital platforms also promote global joint efforts.
- B. The publishing industry will become fully digitalized.
- C. So, it's ideal to combine digital technology and traditional print.
- D. Such make digital intelligence-related technologies unavoidable.
- E. Its follow-up publication has made knowledge available by clicking.
- F. For educational publishers, the impact of AI is particularly pronounced.
- G. Traditional publishing is the most reliable way to ensure the quality of content.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The day of my surgery, performed at a medical center, is etched in my memory.

Wearing nothing but a hospital garment, I was 41 into the surgical room, surrounded by doctors, the 42 of their metal surgical tools and the feeling of being alone. I was really 43 about what was going to happen in the next few hours. But that 44 when the anesthesiologist (麻醉师) arrived. With a kind 45, she said to me, "OK, why don't you think about something that you like to do?"

At first, I thought the question was 46. I was worried about the surgery but my anesthesiologist was asking me what I liked to do for 47. In an amusing way, I 48, "Well, what do you like to do?" Very 49, she said, "I like to sing." So I asked her to sing a song for me. Then she 50 singing "The Phantom of the Opera", which made me relaxed before the surgery. It was the most lovely thing.

Now, whenever facing 51 or difficulties, I'll 52 that doctor by my side and the most beautiful song in the world. It 53 much to me, especially her enthusiasm and patience to take a few moments to 54 me. So I will always be 55 to her. I don't know her name, but thank you.

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. driven | B. wheeled | C. tied | D. invited |
| 42. A. sounds | B. fear | C. trouble | D. coldness |
| 43. A. confident | B. curious | C. terrified | D. confused |
| 44. A. increased | B. ended | C. disappeared | D. changed |
| 45. A. signal | B. purpose | C. smile | D. talk |
| 46. A. strange | B. difficult | C. useful | D. funny |
| 47. A. help | B. advice | C. fun | D. work |
| 48. A. insisted | B. replied | C. shouted | D. agreed |
| 49. A. regularly | B. silently | C. slowly | D. calmly |
| 50. A. suggested | B. started | C. denied | D. practiced |
| 51. A. dangers | B. threats | C. chances | D. challenges |
| 52. A. remember | B. call | C. imagine | D. find |
| 53. A. advanced | B. meant | C. owed | D. cost |
| 54. A. wait for | B. turn to | C. care for | D. look at |
| 55. A. grateful | B. kind | C. friendly | D. guilty |

第二节 (共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The tadpole-shaped, half transparent snailfish, probably live 8,336 meters below the surface, 56 (take) the world by surprise. Scientists 57 (astonish) to spot such creatures while exploring near Japan. 58 (photograph) the fish better, they sent down an underwater “lander” fully equipped to the seafloor. “Each trench(海沟) has its own snailfish,” Jamieson concluded, “Once they’ve evolved to cope in a trench, they cannot move at will.

“If anyone does find fish any 59 (deep), it will not be by much,” said Alan Jamieson of the University of Western Australia, who 60 (lead) the team. The previous record holder filmed was at 8,178 meters deep down in 2017.

Fish can tolerate extreme pressures due to the cellular compounds called Osmolytes, 61 increase at greater depths to absorb such bone-crushing pressures but reach their maximum at about 8,400 meters, the theoretical limit of fish physiology. One 62 (research) was surprised that the fish could survive at 800 times the surface’s water pressure. “At that point everything 63 gas exchange for breathing to nearly every physiological function seems impossible,” he commented.

Jamieson discovered the farthest spot of the trench reach about 1.7 degrees Celsius, slightly warmer compared with the neighboring Mariana Trench. Osmolytes are figured to be less 64 (effect) at low temperatures, while these snailfish live near the edge of 65 is possible. “This little fraction of a degree,” he added, “counts much to marine animals.”

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假定你是李华, 上周五你参加了学校举行的英语书法大赛。请你给美国笔友 Michael 写一封邮件分享本次经历, 内容包括:

1. 参赛过程;
2. 赛后感想。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Michael,

I'm writing to share with you an English calligraphy competition in our school last Friday.

*Yours,
Li Hua*

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Every October, my parents take my little brother Tex and me to pick out some pumpkins on a pumpkin patch (小块地), and carve them into different shapes for the jack-o'-lantern (南瓜灯) party in our neighbourhood. This year, just the day before Halloween, when we drove to a pumpkin patch, there was straw scattered all over the ground and piles of hay on the farm. Most importantly, there were pumpkins.

"Here I come!" I shouted, eager to pick the best pumpkin to make the scariest jack-o'-lantern. Suddenly I found a large pumpkin and ran over. But just before I picked it up, I spotted a big hole in it! "That one right over there is mine!" Tex said, racing around a hay pile to get to his perfect pumpkin. But when he got closer, he said, "No fair! Someone took a bite."

A man with a cap came over. He said his name was Joe, the owner of the farm. He told us that some hungry animals discovered the patch and had been visiting for the past few weeks. Every morning, he found more pumpkins with a bite or two taken out. By that point, the animals had got the whole patch and he didn't have any perfect pumpkin any more. "Should we just quit this party?" said my mom, shaking her head. "No," said my dad, determined. "I don't believe in giving up. If Plan A fails, we have to get creative and come up with Plan B. So what's our Plan B?"

After thinking for a while, we had our Plan B — buy some pumpkins at the store. So we headed to the store. But when we got to a nearby store, all pumpkins were sold out. We tried other stores. Guess what? Still no luck. "What should we do now? The jack-o'-lantern party is coming." Tex said, with tears in his eyes.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为150个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Looking at the fruits and vegetables at the store, I got Plan C.

The next evening, our family attended the jack-o'-lantern party in our neighbourhood.