

德阳市高中2022级第一次诊断考试

英语参考答案与评分标准

第一部分 听力:1-5ABCAC 6-10 ACABC 11-15 BCBAC 16-20 CABBA

第二部分 阅读:

第一节 阅读理解:21-25BADCA 26-30 DCADB 31-35BCBAC

第二节 七选五:36-40BGACF

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节 完型填空:41-45 BCADB 46-50 CDBAC 51-55 ABADC

第二节 语法填空:

56. was launched 57.a 58.featuring 59. to participate 60. whose
61. actively 62.and 63. improving 64.lower 65.security

第四部分 写作

第一节 书面表达

Success Arises from Self-discipline

This simple yet powerful statement reveals the truth that only with self - discipline can one achieve success. Self - discipline enables us to resist distractions and focus on our goals steadily.

I once struggled with laziness. However, I made a study plan and stuck to it strictly. Day by day, my grades improved. It shows that self-discipline has been a key factor in my academic achievements.

As a senior three student, self-discipline matters/weights even more now. It can help me reach greater heights. In short, it is self-discipline that smoothes our path to success.

第二节 读后续写

Paragraph 1:

The old man returned for his next treatment as promised, bringing a big fish. As he stepped through the door, our children rushed to greet him with bright smiles. That evening, he sat with us, describing tales of giant fish and stormy seas, which impressed us deeply. His voice, though rough, carried a warmth that made us feel like we were sailing alongside him. The children, fascinated by his adventures, asked endless questions, and he patiently answered each one, making even the most ordinary evening filled with wonder.

Paragraph 2:

We realized that the journey with the old man was far from over, expecting his next visit. As his health slowly improved with each treatment, his spirits lifted, and so did ours. We saw hope return to his eyes. Finally, after what felt like many months of friendship, he arrived one day without his brown paper bag, smiling broadly. "I'm cured," he announced. "And my daughter's family is also back on their feet." We hugged, knowing this was a new beginning for him. Though we would miss him, we were deeply satisfied knowing he was starting a new chapter in his life.

第一节 书面表达评分标准

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为15分,按4个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
4. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
5. 如书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

二、内容要点

1. 对此格言进行解释;
2. 结合个人经历谈论此格言的意义或启示。

三、各档次的给分范围和要求

第四档 (12—15分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- 覆盖所有内容要点。
- 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
- 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
- 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档 (9—11分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- 虽漏掉1、2个重要内容,但覆盖大部分主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
- 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档 (5—8分)

完成了部分试题规定的任务。

- 漏掉一些内容,但覆盖部分主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足部分任务的要求。
- 有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,但对写作内容的理解影响不是很大,整体而言,达到了部分预期的写作目的。

第一档 (1—4分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

- 漏掉或未描述清楚主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

- 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
- 有许多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

零分:

未能传达给读者任何信息:内容太少,无法评判;写的内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

四、说明

1. 内容要点可用不同方式表达。
2. 对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

第二节 读后续写评分标准

第五档 (21~ 25分)

- 创造了丰富、合理的内容,富有逻辑性,续写完整,与原文情境融洽度高。
- 使用了多样并且恰当的词汇和语法结构,表达流畅,可能有个别小错,但完全不影响理解。
- 有效地使用了语句间衔接手段,全文结构清晰,前后呼应,意义连贯。

第四档 (15~ 20分)

- 创造了比较丰富、合理的内容,比较有逻辑性,续写比较完整,与原文情境融洽度较高。
- 使用了比较多样并且恰当的词汇和语法结构,表达比较流畅,可能有些许错误,但不影响理解。
- 比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段,全文结构比较清晰,意义比较连贯。

第三档 (9~ 14分)

- 创造了基本合理的内容,有一定的逻辑性,续写基本完整,与原文情境相关。
- 使用了简单的词汇和语法结构,有一些错误或不恰当之处,但基本不影响理解。
- 基本有效地使用了语句间衔接手段,全文结构基本清晰,意义基本连贯。

第二档 (5~ 8分)

- 内容或逻辑上有一些重大问题,续写不够完整,与原文情境有一定程度脱节;
- 所使用的词汇有限,语法结构单调,错误较多,且比较低级,影响理解;
- 未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段,全文结构不够清晰,意义不够连贯。

第一档 (1~4分)

- 内容或逻辑上有较多重大问题,或有部分内容抄自原文,续写不完整,与原文情境基本脱节。
- 所使用的词汇有限,语法结构单调,错误很多,严重影响理解;
- 几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段,全文结构不清晰,意义不连贯。

零分:

- 所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判
- 所写内容全部抄自原文或与题目要求完全不相关

听力原文

Text1

M: Getting to work in the morning seems to take longer each day. I was late again this morning.

W: Are you still driving in?

M: Yes. The traffic was so bad in the morning. It's just one traffic jam after another on the road.

Text2

W: Have you noticed that people here in Mexico stand very close together?

M: Yes. It's the same in Peru too.

W: It's the opposite in Britain. I was a little uncomfortable here at first. But after a few days, I'm getting used to it.

Text 3

M: Hi, I ordered a book from Justin Lewis last week. I was wondering if it has come in yet. My name is Peter Schneider.

W: Let me check it for you, Mr. Schneider. Yes, the book has arrived this morning and should be ready for you to pick up this afternoon.

Text 4

W: Have you seen Jim since it happened?

M: Yes. He was hoping to spend his holiday touring with his football team but he had to pull out.

W: When will he be able to play again?

M: It takes months for a broken leg to recover fully.

Text 5

W: I wish I had more time to spend with Lily. She has to go to a babysitter every morning.

M: It's tough when you work so much.

W: Well, sometimes I have to ask my boss for a leave to look after her.

Text 6

M: Did you see that thunderstorm yesterday afternoon? The lightning was amazing.

W: I was walking home from football practice when the rain started.

M: It was really heavy.

W: Yeah. When it began I'd just left the sports center, so I was able to go back and take cover inside. I called my mum to say I'd be home late. Anyway, I met a friend who was still there so we just chatted and waited till it was over. Shame I missed seeing the lightning though. I heard it was very impressive.

Text7

W: Oh, Jeremy, there you are. Have you had a chance to check out the problem I mentioned yesterday? I think there's an issue with the heater in the conference room.

M: Ah ... not yet. I've been setting up the new workspaces for the part-time workers we recently hired.

W: I'm planning to host our visiting clients in that room this afternoon, so I'll change the location if it's still cold in there.

M: OK, I'll get to the conference room as soon as I finish.

W: Great. And let me know if it can't be fixed by noon.

Text 8

W: Thanks for letting me borrow the tent, Sam.

M: No problem, Tara. I was worried it'd be too small.

W: It was a little tight but we managed. We'll have to get a big one for next time. Anyway, it was a great camping trip!

M: Are you going again soon?

W: No, we're practicing our rock climbing for a little while to get into shape.

M: It's great for building strength! Me and Shelly do it at the climbing center just out of town. It's fun solving the puzzle of how to get up, and exciting too!

W: True that! My gym has a practice wall but we'd like to do it in the wild one day!

M: I have a guide I can recommend. He'll take you to the best climbing spot and it has all the equipment too!

W: Great! Do you want to practice together?

M: Sure, I'm going with Shelly at 6 pm tonight.

W: Excellent. I'll meet you at the center then!

Text 9

M: So Olivia, tell us how that happened.

W: Well, when I was driving in the mountain road, I took a wrong turning and got completely lost.

M: Was that frightening?

W: Yeah. While I was trying to decide how to get back to the main road, some heavy snow started coming down.

M: I was quite certain it wouldn't last long. It was March in Italy.

W: I wasn't worried at first, but I didn't have much petrol left so I switched off the engine. I tried to phone for help but couldn't get through.

M: How did you stay warm? With the car heater?

W: That meant having the engine on so I only used it a bit. Instead I got all of my jumpers and trousers from my suitcases and wore them all night. I was still frozen, though, and wished I had some coffee or tea with me.

M: So you spent the whole night inside the car?

W: Yes. I managed to contact the emergency services finally. They knew my location from my phone signal. They'd called to ask if I needed an ambulance and luckily I didn't need it, so they just cleared the snow and led me along the road back to the main road.

Text 10

M: Continuing our broadcast of public service announcements, Worldwide Helpers announces upcoming openings for a number of volunteer worker positions. All applicants must meet the following requirements.

First of all, applicants must be over 18 years of age. The company apologizes, but there can be no exceptions to this rule. Second, people interested in these positions may not have police records. A parking ticket and things like that are, of course, no problem. The employer will, of course, check with the police to confirm your clean record.

In addition, applicants must supply references from past or present employers or teachers along with their recent CV. These references must be relevant to the applicant's work habits. Remember, these are references from employers or teachers. A note from your dear old Mum won't do. Worldwide Helpers assures me that they will contact these references to confirm they are genuine.

Although all positions are volunteers, the employer will cover some of your expenses. For example, they will pay for transportation to and from the job site. Aside from that, the cost of phone calls is covered. But I'm sorry to say that you have to have dinner at your own home.