

# 自贡市高 2025 届第一次诊断性考试

## 英语试题

本试卷共 150 分，考试时间为 120 分钟。答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上，并在规定位置粘贴考试用条形码。答卷时，须将答案答在答题卡上，在本试题卷、草稿纸上答题无效。考试结束后，本试题卷由学生自己保留，只将答题卡交回。

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What happens to Harry?

A. He feels cold.

B. He has a fever.

C. He has a stomachache.

2. What is the relationship between the speakers?

A. Husband and wife.

B. Teacher and student.

C. Mother and son.

3. How does the man's response sound?

A. Thrilling.

B. Upsetting.

C. Encouraging.

4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. A table tennis player.

B. A new TV program.

C. An outstanding performance.

5. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. At a supermarket.

B. At a post office.

C. At a railway station.



13. What will the man do for Elizabeth?

- A. Treat her to breakfast.      B. Call his uncle.      C. Lend her some money.

听第9段材料，回答第14至16题。

14. What will the weather be like in southern England tonight?

- A. Snowy.      B. Windy.      C. Rainy.

15. What will the passengers get if the train is canceled?

- A. A hotel room for free.  
B. Money for train tickets.  
C. Access to other public transport.

16. Who is the woman?

- A. A train driver.      B. A weather reporter.      C. A ticket seller.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. What is the main focus of the program?

- A. Management skills.      B. Artistic appreciation.      C. Scientific exploration.

18. What is the program known for?

- A. Including a variety of scientific fields.  
B. Offering 15 hours of coursework per week.  
C. Improving students' ability to do experiments.

19. What will students need to do at the start of the program?

- A. Sit an exam.      B. Give a report.      C. Design a project.

20. What is the best part of the program?

- A. It stresses theoretical study.  
B. It organizes activities outside school.  
C. It specializes in computer-assisted research.

## 第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

#### A

Our broadcast service area is the community of Unalaska and the Port of Dutch Harbor, centre of the Aleutian Islands. Residents turn to our organization for news and information from a trusted local source. Keep track of local events and the goings on around town right here.

**Friday Splash** (June 09 2024, 1 p.m.—July 28 2024, 4 p.m.)

Location: Aquatics Center

Price: Free

Age suitability: 1st—12th grade

Kick off the weekend with the Aquatics Center! Take advantage of our only “free” swim for school aged kids. Parents welcome. Fitness center not available.

**KUCB SWEATSHIRT PICKUP** (October 26 2024, 10 a.m.—December 07 2024, 2 p.m.)

Location: KUCB Radio Station

Price: Free

Age suitability: All

Just go to KUCB.org and click that DONATE button! Then come and get your donation gifts! If the SWEATSHIRT-WEARING SIGN is outside, come on in to pick up your sweatshirts and stickers!

**Cookbook Club** (October 16 2024, 5:30 p.m.)

Location: Unalaska Public Library

Price: Free

Age suitability: Grade 3—Adults

Stop by the library to borrow the book, try a few recipes, and then get together to share some food and talk about how your recipes turned out. We'll meet on Wednesday, October 16, 5:30—6:30 to discuss RELISH: MY LIFE IN THE KITCHEN by Lucy Knisley.

**BOOK & TREAT** (May 31 2024, 10 a.m.—9 p.m.)

Location: Unalaska Public Library

Price: \$20

Age suitability: All

Join us on Halloween day anytime between 10 a.m. and 9 p.m. to Trick or Treat at the library! You can pick an awesome book from our collection of Halloween titles, and some candy for your treat bag as well! Don't forget the costume judging contest between 5 p.m. and 6 p.m.!





*Playground* joins a welcome increase in recent fiction featuring female scientists, including not just Powers' *Overstory* but Martin MacInnes' *In Ascension*, Bonnie Garmus' *Lessons in Chemistry*, and Francesca Segal's *Welcome to Glorious Tuga*, which is also set on a remote island. But the greatest takeaway from the novel, which is filled with love for humanity and the planet, is that while change is unavoidable, the easily destroyed wonders of life—underwater and on land—are worth enjoying and saving.

28. How does Beaulieu feel about her work?

- A. Depressed.            B. Puzzled.            C. Challenged.            D. Entertained.

29. What does the phrase “our toys” in paragraph 2 most probably refer to?

- A. Human children.    B. Amusement parks.    C. Ocean life.            D. Diving suits.

30. What can be learned about *Playground* from the last paragraph?

- A. It is written by a female scientist.  
B. It remains the top-selling fiction for the time being.  
C. It has a setting similar to *Welcome to Glorious Tuga*.  
D. It proves that the extinction of some species is unavoidable.

31. What is the author's purpose in writing the text?

- A. To clarify ways to enjoy nature wonders.  
B. To honor representative environmentalists.  
C. To give a brief account of threats to the ocean.  
D. To introduce a book on environmental conservation.

## D

As the war in Gaza dragged on for a hundred days, I found it more difficult to cope with the news. Struggling to hold back tears after reading another story of human tragedy, I turned to ChatGPT. The AI offered practical advice: limit media exposure, focus on the positive, and practice self-care. While I acknowledged the value of these suggestions, I didn't feel any better.

Millions of people are now turning to chatbots like ChatGPT for mental health support, which is convenient and inexpensive. Some experts praise this development, arguing that AI, free from embarrassment and burnout, can express empathy(共情) more openly and tirelessly than humans. However, others question whether AI can truly experience empathy and worry about the consequences of seeking emotional support from machines that only pretend to care.

AI-powered chatbots have advanced greatly in reading human emotions, powered by large language models (LLMs) that predict which words are most likely to appear together based on training data. However, AI still falls short in other criteria for empathy. It lacks the natural awareness and understanding of an individual and their situation. Consider someone who cries while telling a doctor she is pregnant. If we know her history of trying for years to have a baby, we can imagine that her tears mean something different than, say, if she didn't want to have kids.

Moreover, AI can't feel for the person they're interacting with. "We have no reason to think AI can experience empathy," says bioethicist Jodi Halpern. "It can produce language that sounds like empathy, but it doesn't have empathy."

Also, empathy is a two-way process, and its effectiveness depends on how we perceive and emotionally connect to the other person or machine. When people know they're interacting with AI, they feel less supported and understood. Therefore, as we turn to AI empathy more and more, we should be aware of its limitations and not neglect the importance of developing genuine human connections.

32. Why did the author turn to ChatGPT after learning the news about Gaza?

- A. To test the function of AI.
- B. To seek for emotional support.
- C. To reduce his media exposure.
- D. To find ways to cease the war.

33. What do tears imply for the pregnant woman in paragraph 3?

- A. Excitement.
- B. Depression.
- C. Confusion.
- D. Unwillingness.

34. What is Halpern's opinion about AI?

- A. It lacks real empathy.
- B. It needs to be regulated.
- C. It offers practical advice.
- D. It is welcomed by healthy workers.

35. What does the text mainly talk about?

- A. Machine learning.
- B. Artificial kindness.
- C. Disease treatment.
- D. Interpersonal relationship.



第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you feel pressured to do things you're uncomfortable doing, there are lots of ways to respond. Be prepared to deal with peer pressure by having a response ready and lean on people for support.

Say 'no' like you mean it

The most basic way is to just say 'no'. Standing up to peer pressure will save you the trouble of getting pressured again because it sends a clear message that you're not interested. 36. This shows that you're not willing to give in. There are lots of ways to say 'no'. For example, say, "No, thanks, I'll pass."

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This is a great option if you're feeling shy, or if you don't want to come off as being rude. Come up with some sort of an excuse, apologize, and get away as soon as you can. For example, you could say "Oh, I just forgot, I have to study for the math exam." 38. When your phone rings, pick it up, talk for a bit, then say you have to leave.

Look for positive friends

39. Your friends should accept you for who you are without wanting to change you. If your friends don't make bad decisions, you're less likely to make them, too. Choose friends because you like them, not because they're 'cool'. They should like you and care about you.

Tell your parents

Your parents generally want to support you and help you succeed. If you're struggling with peer pressure, turn to them. They might have some ideas for how to handle it. If nothing else, ask them to listen and understand your experience. 40

- A. Make a sincere apology
- B. Make a believable excuse
- C. Be firm and make eye contact
- D. They can at least give you a hug and tell you that they love you
- E. If the person is very determined, text your friend or your parent to call you
- F. To avoid peer pressure, you should make more friends to give you a hand if necessary
- G. Dealing with peer pressure, start by choosing friends who won't force you to do things

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I was traveling from Benin to Togo. Being a(an) 41, I had to be stamped in and out of both countries rather than doing as the locals who just showed their ID. I left my 42 in the shared taxi and jumped out at the immigration(边防检查站). But by the time I'd been 43, got my Togo visa, and crossed over, the taxi had 44, leaving nothing on me other than a shirt, trousers, my passport and phone.

I wasn't too 45 at first—I hadn't paid him yet. However, after waiting for 15 minutes, I panicked. Several thoughts 46 my mind. I'd lost pretty much everything. I 47 I would have to go to the British Embassy(大使馆) in Lomé to present my 48, then realized there wasn't one. Was I going to 49 a country I was only visiting because it was “in the way”?

Just as I was about to lose 50, my taxi returned. The driver, with a look of 51 on his brow, pulled up and got out. He 52 me and explained how he discovered my luggage left and dropped off his other passenger before coming back to 53 me. Crisis 54 avoided, I headed on towards Lomé, with a renewed faith in humanity's goodness that often lies beneath the surface of life's 55 turns.

- |                   |                      |               |                 |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. foreigner  | B. adventurer        | C. driver     | D. officer      |
| 42. A. passport   | B. luggage           | C. money      | D. phone        |
| 43. A. invited    | B. perceived         | C. estimated  | D. processed    |
| 44. A. escaped    | B. disappeared       | C. crashed    | D. arrived      |
| 45. A. worried    | B. ashamed           | C. confused   | D. discouraged  |
| 46. A. slipped    | B. destroyed         | C. crossed    | D. inspired     |
| 47. A. promised   | B. acknowledged      | C. recalled   | D. figured      |
| 48. A. case       | B. feeling           | C. trip       | D. life         |
| 49. A. knock into | B. take advantage of | C. settle in  | D. get stuck in |
| 50. A. sight      | B. temper            | C. face       | D. hope         |
| 51. A. fear       | B. surprise          | C. concern    | D. satisfaction |
| 52. A. ignored    | B. impressed         | C. approached | D. criticized   |
| 53. A. find       | B. comfort           | C. help       | D. please       |
| 54. A. secretly   | B. narrowly          | C. apparently | D. regularly    |
| 55. A. favorable  | B. unexpected        | C. joyous     | D. uneventful   |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Recently, the Chinese 3A game Black Myth: Wukong has become 56 real hit across many countries, quickly topping global gaming platforms like Steam. The fever has extended beyond the game 57 (it).

To better enjoy it, many international players have developed an interest in Chinese mythology(神话). This phenomenon has caused discussions, with many 58 (believe) that China has not only benefited financially, but also promoted its traditional culture in a smart way.

It is inspiring 59 (see) China break the long-standing Western dominance in the high-end gaming market and Western gamers accept traditional Chinese culture. In fact, China 60 (begin) systematically restoring, protecting, and promoting its traditional culture in recent years. It has also put forward the Global Civilization Initiative. Thanks to these effective measures, Chinese cultural 61 (product) like The Three-Body Problem, The Wandering Earth and Black Myth: Wukong have gained widespread international praise. Therefore, the Chinese culture is becoming 62 (increase) popular throughout the world.

China's success shows that 63 a country has cultural confidence, its traditional culture will burst(充满) with enormous vitality. With the help 64 modern technologies and business models, we will create more distinctive cultural works and gain a 65 (strong) sense of cultural confidence and national dignity.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 最近在读一本书。请你给英国朋友 Jimmy 写一封邮件推荐这本书, 内容包括:

1. 书的简介;
2. 推荐理由。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Jimmy,

I'm writing to recommend to you a wonderful book I'm reading recently.

Yours,  
Li Hua

## 第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Lily had always been a frail and sickly girl since her childhood. She was constantly in and out of hospitals, battling various minor illnesses. Her weak physical condition made her feel like an outsider among her peers who were always full of energy and vitality in and out of school.

One day, when Lily heard about the school cross-country race would be held soon, an thought came into her mind suddenly. She decided that this was her chance to prove to herself and everyone else that she was more than just a sickly girl. Without the slightest hesitation, she decided to enter for the greatest ever race for herself. Considering her poor strength, her parents and friends tried to persuade her to give it up. However, Lily didn't change her mind and started to train for the race from then on.

At first, every step was a struggle. She would get out of breath quickly and her legs would ache after just a short distance. But Lily was bound and determined to challenge herself. She started with short walks, gradually increasing the distance each day. She would push herself a little further each time, ignoring the pain and tiredness. As the days passed, Lily's strength began to grow little by little. She could run for longer periods without stopping and her endurance(忍耐力) improved significantly.

The day of the big cross-country run arrived at last. Lily stood at the starting line and her heart beat quickly and loudly with excitement and a touch of nervousness. As the starting gun fired, Lily took off with other runners. The course was really tough, with hills and rough terrain, but Lily didn't draw back. She kept pushing forward, remembering every detail of the training she had put great efforts into. As she ran, she focused on her breathing and her pace, without realizing the tiredness was slowly beginning to occur.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

About halfway through the race, Lily began to struggle.

As she rounded the last bend, she could see the finishing line just ahead.