

成都石室中学 2024-2025 学年度上期高 2025 届半期考试

英语参考答案

听力: 1-5 ABCBC 6-10 CBCAB 11-15 BCACB 16-20 CABAA

阅读: 21-23 DCA 24-27 DBCD 28-31 ADCB 32-35 ACBB

七选五: 36-40 GEDFC

完形: 41-45 CBDAC 46-50 BADBC 51-55 DABDB

语法填空:

56. was being played 57. capability/capabilities 58. an 59. dating 60. like

61. which 62. diverse/diversified 63. Compared 64. have placed 65. how

应用文: One possible version:

A Wonderful Outdoor Activity

Speaking of outdoor activities, people have various choices. And what I recommend is camping, which contributes to both mental and physical well-being.

Camping involves setting up a tent or other shelters in a natural environment, such as in a forest or by a lake. Necessary equipment and supplies will usually be prepared in advance to guarantee a fun and comfortable experience.

What's amazing about camping is that it allows us to escape the hustle and bustle of everyday life, helping relieve our pressure. Moreover, being immersed in nature is a good way to take in as much fresh air as possible.

In conclusion, camping is undoubtedly enjoyable and beneficial. Don't hesitate to give it a try.

读后续写:

Mr. B invited Xiaowen and his mom to his office and told them the good news. He said that they'd like to offer money for the implantation. Surprised but grateful, Xiaowen declined the gesture at first, saying he shouldn't take it without a reason. "But that's the only way to restore your hearing. And you can return that favor afterwards if you insist!" Mr. B maintained that this upright and unyielding boy should be helped. Holding his mother's hand, overwhelmed with gratitude, Xiaowen agreed to receive the offer. The operation, the first part of the implantation, went smoothly. With great anticipation, Xiaowen and his mother were waiting for the day when he could hear.

One month later, Xiaowen and his mom went to the hospital to try out the signal-receiving device. The doctor placed the device around his right ear gently. "Beep!" The signal was sent out. Xiaowen shook slightly as if he'd been struck by electricity. "Xiaowen, can you hear mommy?" Mom softly called his name as instructed. Startled by the new voice, Xiaowen turned around and nodded yes, his throat tightening. Mom breathed a sigh of relief and hugged Xiaowen, happy tears welling up in her eyes. Everyone was touched and immersed in the joy of success. And miracles do happen to those who help themselves.

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答案详解

21-23 DCA

21. D 根据“With a 2-inch gel plush memory foam layer and a 2-inch foam support base, this sofa pad is vastly more comfortable than a traditional pull out couch mattress topper that either are flat mats or have springs.”可知选 D。

22. C 根据搜索栏的关键词 home essentials 可知选 C。

23. A 把两个商品的价钱 price, 进口税 import charge, 运费 shipping 全部加起来, 可知选 A。

24-27 DBCD

24. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句“With the support of my family, I finally heeded that call again, and started planning to take part in one of our family trips there.”以及第三段第一句“My family’s expertise in the outdoors has been invaluable for such trips.”可知, 家人的支持以及对家人户外活动的信心使作者重拾了儿时的热情, 想要加入家庭旅行。故选 D。

25. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段末尾“And suddenly, I was faced with managing the first part of the trip as the only adult. Could I drive my daughters, alone, to Algonquin’s remote north boundary to meet my dad and stepmom? Could I steer the canoe? Could I carry the canoe?”可知, 作者对于独自完成旅程的前半段充满担忧, 尤其是一个人长途驾驶, 驾驭皮划艇以及搬动皮划艇。因此排除 A、C、D 选项。根据第五段第二句“I was pretty sure I could steer if we kept to smaller lakes that were less likely to become windswept.”可知, 作者对于在较小的不容易被风刮走的湖面上驾驶皮划艇很有信心。故选 B。

26. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段最后一句“Ever since I was 10, my sister, father, and I would load up his canoe with supplies and venture into the heart of Algonquin Park.”和第一段第三句“But as time passed, my children grew older, and the call of Algonquin grew louder.”第六段第一句“But Algonquin was calling me.”可知, 作者十分热爱大自然。根据第六段第二句“I channeled the fearless independence of my younger self and called Dad.”以及最后一段最后一句“This journey felt like a pilgrimage, reconnecting me with my adventurous younger self who isn’t extinct, just out of practice.”可知, 作者的内在是充满冒险精神的。故选 C。

27. D. 【解析】主旨大意题。根据第一段第一句“As I’ve grown older, my connection to nature has become stronger.”以及文章最后一段最后一句“This journey felt like a pilgrimage, reconnecting me with my adventurous younger self who isn’t extinct, just out of practice.”可知, 本文主要是通过描写自己亲近自然的一次家庭旅行, 从而重新找回自己。故选 D。

28-31 ADCB

28. A 根据原文第二段第一二句“Virtually all experienced scholars know that writing, as historian Lynn Hunt has argued, ‘is not the text of thoughts already consciously present in (the writer’s) mind.’ Rather, writing is a process closely tied to thinking.”可知 Lynn Hunt 的意思是写作“不是已经存在于(作者)意识中的思想文本”。相反, 写作是一个与思考紧密相连的过程。由此可看出写作是一个形成和发展思想的过程。故选 A。

29. D 根据原文第二段最后两句“Writing is hard work. It is sometimes frightening.”和最后一段“those lessons require that students be willing to sit with the temporary discomfort of not knowing.”以及“my students were not willing to enter those uncomfortable spaces”可知学生因为无法克服写作带来的不适感。故选 D。

30. C 根据原文第四段下划线句子可知: Ted Chiang 是在比喻使用 ChatGPT 来完成作业, 就像在健身房里使用叉车一样。这里的意思是, 虽然使用 ChatGPT 可以快速完成作业, 但这样做并不会帮助你提高自己的认知能力或学习效果。就像使用叉车来举重一样, 虽然可以举起重物, 但并不会增强你的力量和健身效果。这句话鼓励人们通过自己的努力来学习和解决问题, 以提升个人的认知能力和知识水平。故选 C。

30. B 根据原文全文可知作者写作时流露出的语气是失望而客观的。

32-35 ACBB

32. A 推理判断题。第四段介绍了“Air-gen”的工作原理，它通过空气中的水分在纳米孔中移动产生电荷不平衡，从而实现持续发电。文章第三段“a newly proven mechanism”也提到了一种新的机制，第四段就是对它的详细解说。
33. C 推理判断题。根据第四段“In effect, it creates a device run like a battery—one that runs as long as there is any humidity in the air.”可知，只要空气中的水分子通过纳米管，就会源源不断的产生电荷，由此可知这种电力收集方式不需要使用任何能源，只需要有纳米管和水分条件即可。A 错在专家使用闪电来形象化明电荷产生过程，并不是设备的灵感来源。B 错在在沙漠中也可以使用，只要有水分的地方都能使用，沙漠只是水少，不是完全没有水分。D 错在对文章的过度推断，纳米管不是越小越好，如果管子直径小于水分子直径，就无法产生电荷不均。
34. B 词义推测题。根据原文“produce more energy without taking up more space—like accommodating more people in a tall building.”可知，专家试图多产生能量，但不依赖于扩大占据的面积。后面的举例说明了，通告增高大楼来扩大容量，所以文中 stacking the devices 是纵向叠加，高度增加。
35. B 主旨大意题。B 选项是双关语，out of thin air 是习语，表示“out of nowhere, as if by magic”，意指电力如魔法般神奇，凭空出现，也代指文章主题：在空气的水分中收集电能。A 选项 nanopores 是文章相关信息，并不是核心词。C 选项错误，humidity 是新可替代能源的获取源，并不是能源本身。D 选项 electronic 是指的电子的、电器设备的，与文章主题 electricity 无关。

七选五: 36-40 GEDFC

36. G 【解析】从“Procrastination is one of those things that even the most well-organized and punctual fall victim to at some point or another.”可知拖延症是很常见的，对应选项中的“While common”；从“So what can students and other people do to overcome procrastination?”中的“So”可知前一句表述原因，由此可得选项中的“procrastination can have a harmful impact on your life”，所以选 G。
37. E 【解析】从小标题“Deal with your fear”，“challenging your faulty beliefs is important.”，以及“and you can begin to overcome your procrastination habit.”可知选项是要去解决恐惧这个问题，所以选 E。
38. D 【解析】从“the sheer amount of work”，“At this point, take individual items on your list and separate them into a series of steps.”可知，该段讲述的是将大量的个人待做事项分成一系列的小步骤，对应选项“Break projects down into more manageable parts”，所以选 D。
39. F 【解析】从小标题“Eliminate distractions”，“such as music, television, and social networking sites — and use that time to focus all your attention on the task at hand.”可知选项要去消除分心的事物以及列举出让人分心的事情，所以选 F。
40. C 【解析】从“After all, if it was simple there wouldn't be an estimated 80% to 95% of students engaging in procrastination on a regular basis.”可知对应选项为改掉拖延症这个习惯不容易，所以选 C。

完形:41-45 CBDAC 46-50 BADBC 51-55 DABDB

41. C 从第一句的“destination”和后面的“traveler”可以看出 Batbayer 是“我”到达目的地接待“我”的蒙古包的主人(host)，不是邻居(neighbor)，我们之间也不是雇佣(emplorer)者和被雇佣的关系，也不是同行的伙伴(companion)，故选 C。
42. B 基于前面的 face, wrinkles 和 color(肤色)的描述，推知这里在描写 Batbayer 的外貌特征，所以表情(look)与其一致，故选 B。
43. D 此句后半句中的 but 让前后意思形成转折，意思是“我们做了提前的安排(pre-arranged)，但其实旅行者可以直接开到任何一家蒙古包前也能收到热情接待”，postpone 的意思是“取消”，pay a visit 的意思是“访问”，schedule 的意思是“按时间/时刻表计划”，都没有上下文依据，故选 D。
44. A “当你到任何一家游牧人家，惯用的、习俗性的打招呼的方式就是友好地说一句‘拉住你家的狗’，即使你并没有看见有狗。”是这句话的涵义，customary 意味“按照习惯的、惯例的、习俗的、传统的(方式)”，故选 A。

45. C 此句中后面的 one of the country's most distinct and tasty dishes, 意味着这里在表达吃什么样的食物, feast on 的意思是“大快朵颐: 大量享用美食并非常喜欢”, drop on 的意思是“顺便拜访”, taste 后面直接接食物, 不需要 on, 故选 C。

46. B it 代指上一句提到的 khorkhog 这种食物, 此句的意思是: “khorkhog”这种食物“搭配”着 onion, berries 和 milk 一起吃。served with 的意思就是“和什么菜一起上、搭配着……一起吃”的意思, 契合上下文。故选 B。

47. A 此处 which 引导的定语从句修饰先行词 meat, 肉制品来自牲畜(livestock), wonderland 的意思是“(童话中的)仙境、奇境”, company(公司)和 soil(土壤)不符合上下文的信息, 故选 A。

48. D 此句话的含义是: Mongolia 是世界上真正遗留下来的为数极少的游牧文化之一。left 当“留下”的意思需要放在被修饰词的后面, lasting 是“持续很长时间的”意思, 此处不恰当。survived 在此句中语法欠妥, 当为 surviving。故选 D。

49. B discipline 的意思是“纪律”, regulation 意为“章程、规章制度、规则、法规”, landscape 的意思是“乡野田园风光”, 此句话的含义是“游牧文化深深地融入了这片土地的精神(spirit)”, 故选 B。

50. C 通过上下文可以看出, 本文叙述的是草原牧民的生活, 生活的地域应该是“草地(grassland)”, 故选 C。

51. D 此句话的含义: 这在很大程度上是我这本书的主题: 一个局外人对一个正在经历现代化同时试图坚持其根深蒂固的传统价值观的社会的探索。undergo 的意思是“经受、经历”的意思。stick 后面需要跟上介词, pursue 的意思是“追求、追逐”, imagine 是“想象”。从上下文来看, 草原上的牧民们正在经历现代化过程, 故选 D。

52. A 跟此句中前面的“modernization(现代化)”相对应的是“traditional(传统)”, 故选 A。

53. B 这里提到“大多数牲畜都被植入了芯片”, 可以推测芯片的作用是“通过卫星”进行对动物生长情况或地理位置的“监测”, monitor 能准确表达这个含义, 故选 B。若选 collect, 意思就成了“收集芯片”; 若选 transform, 意思则为“让芯片改变格式或转型”; 若选 dissolve, 则是“溶解或消除芯片”了, 这三种意思在上下文中都不恰当, 故选 B。

54. D 此处提到在放牧中用 Internet 网, “我”询问网络连接信号是否会影响到 Batbayer 决定把他的牲畜接下来迁往什么地方, 由此前面文中所提到的芯片和卫星监测和此处的网络进行连接来监测动物的动态和位置, 所以应该指的是网络连接(connectivity)的质量, 故选 D。

55. B Batbayer 的意思是“他会首先考虑动物的舒适和开心, 而不会把网络连接看得比这更重要”, wellbeing 的含义是“幸福、安乐、健康”符合文章主旨表达, 切合上下文, 故选 B。

语法填空:

56. was being played 57. capability/capabilities 58. an 59. dating 60. like

61. which 62. diverse/diversified 63. Compared 64. have placed 65. how

56. was being played 本题考查时态, 在过去某一时刻正在发生的动作用过去进行时, 考虑到语态用被动。

57. capability/capabilities 本题考查名词, “capability/capabilities for” ... 的能力。

58. an 本题考查冠词, 一个标志性的人物, 用不定冠词, 考虑到 iconic 元音开头, 用 an。

59. dating 本题考查非谓语, “date back about 500 years” 追溯 500 多年, 用作定语修饰 novel。

60. like 本题考查介词, “像...”。

61. which 本题考查非限制性定语从句, 指代上一句中的 Chinese games。

62. diverse/diversified 本题考查形容词, “多种多样的”。

63. Compared 本题考查非谓语, “compared to” 与...相比较。

64. have placed 本题考查动词时态, over the past few years “在过去的几年”, 与现在完成时搭配使用。

65. how 本题考查宾语从句, 根据句意, 表方式, 意为“如何”。

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Speaking of outdoor activities, people have various choices. And what I recommend is camping, which contributes to both mental and physical well-being.

Camping involves setting up a tent or other shelters in a natural environment, such as in a forest or by a lake. Necessary equipment and supplies will usually be prepared in advance to guarantee a fun and comfortable experience.

What's amazing about camping is that it allows us to escape the hustle and bustle of everyday life, helping relieve our pressure. Moreover, being immersed in nature is a good way to take in as much fresh air as possible.

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Mr. B invited Xiaowen and his mom to his office and told them the good news. He said that they'd like to offer money for the implantation. Surprised but grateful, Xiaowen declined the gesture at first, saying he shouldn't take it without a reason. "But that's the only way to restore your hearing. And you can return that favor afterwards if you insist!" Mr. B maintained that this upright and unyielding boy should be helped. Holding his mother's hand, overwhelmed with gratitude, Xiaowen agreed to receive the offer. The operation, the first part of the implantation, went smoothly. With great anticipation, Xiaowen and his mother were waiting for the day when he could hear.

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