

宜宾市普通高中 2022 级第一次诊断性测试

英 语

(考试时间：120 分钟 全卷满分：150 分)

第I卷 (选择题部分)

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分30分)

回答听力部分时, 请先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. At home.

B. At a supermarket.

C. At a restaurant.

2. Why does the woman talk to the man?

A. To ask about homework.

B. To make a plan.

C. To share a story.

3. What did the man do today?

A. He played football.

B. He watched basketball.

C. He went cycling.

4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. What to buy.

B. How to travel.

C. When to leave.

5. How much are the sunglasses?

A. £12.50.

B. £17.50.

C. £30.50.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Colleagues.

B. Strangers.

C. Classmates.

7. What did the man dislike about the musical?

A. The music.

B. The plot.

C. The special effects.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Who is the man probably?
A. A hotel manager. B. A taxi driver. C. A tour guide.
9. When did the woman first visit Canada?
A. At age 6. B. At age 10. C. At age 16.
10. Why does the woman come to Canada?
A. For work. B. For travel. C. For college.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

11. What are the products made from?
A. Old tubes. B. Old belts. C. Old bags.
12. Where do half of the business's profits go?
A. To a school. B. To a charity. C. To a fire company.
13. What does the woman plan to do in the future?
A. Open a factory. B. Start online sales. C. Hold some exhibitions.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. How does the man sound at the beginning of the conversation?
A. Worried. B. Excited. C. Shocked.
15. What does the woman say about Professor Simmons?
A. He retired last year.
B. He works part-time.
C. He's creative in teaching.

16. What will the man do first?
A. Go to the library. B. Talk to a publisher. C. Set up a design team.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What was the speaker interested in as a child?
A. Growing plants. B. Drawing wild flowers. C. Reading about science.
18. What surprised the speaker about Cuckoo Park two years ago?
A. The diverse wildlife.
B. The number of visitors.
C. The environmental activities.
19. What is the speaker currently working on?
A. Maintaining birds' population. B. Increasing green spaces. C. Protecting water areas.
20. What does the speaker pay less attention to now?
A. Her job. B. Her friends. C. Her studies.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Four highly recommended theme parks in California offer unique experiences, making California a top destination for tourists seeking fun and excitement.

Disney California Adventure Park

Different from Disneyland, it aims to show the characteristics and culture of California. It has four theme areas, including Paradise Pier, Golden State, Hollywood movie back-lots, and Bug's Land. The "Soarin' Over California" project that combines IMAX and roller coasters allows tourists to overlook the beautiful scenery of California in the air.

Open time: 7:00 am. --- 10:00 pm.

Universal Studios Hollywood

Built next to a film studio, tourists can visit the studio where the shooting scenes of many famous movies can be seen such as "War of the Worlds" and "King Kong". Many thrilling amusement projects are here, such as "The Simpsons Ride", "Jurassic Park--The Ride", and "Revenge of the Mummy", making tourists feel as if they are in a movie scene.

Open time: 9:00 am. --- 6:00 pm.

Disneyland Park

This is the world's first Disneyland theme park filled with a dreamy and fairy tale atmosphere. Tourists can interact with Disney cartoon characters, and watch wonderful parade shows. The amusement facilities are rich and diverse, suitable for the whole family.

Open time: 8:00 am. --- 11:00 pm.

Lego land California

It is built with 60 million Lego bricks and suitable for the whole family. There is "Lego land Miniland USA", where you can see miniature versions of famous buildings from various countries. There are also multiple theme areas such as Dino Island, Pirate Shores, and Imagination Zone, full of fun and creativity.

Open time: 10:00 am. --- 5:00 pm.

21. Which park opens earliest?

A. Disneyland Park.

B. Lego land California.

C. Universal Studios Hollywood.

D. Disneyland California Adventure Park.

22. What can visitors do in Universal Studios Hollywood?

A. They can make films.

B. They can visit the studio.

C. They can watch parade shows.

D. They can overlook California in the air.

23. What do Disneyland Park and Lego land California have in common?

A. They open at night.

B. They have thrilling rides.

C. They are family-friendly.

D. They show California culture.

B

Brights Zoo in Limestone, Tennessee is celebrating the birth of a very unusual baby reticulated giraffe(网纹长颈鹿). Born perfectly healthy, it just doesn't have any spots. The zoo is asking for help from the public to name the unique animal.

Tall, long-necked giraffes are famous for their spots. The spots are believed to help the animals hide from predators. Just like no two humans have the same fingerprints, each giraffe has its own special pattern of spots.

David Bright, who runs the zoo, told Newsweek, "This is beyond rare. The last time this happened was 1972 in Japan." Currently, the young giraffe is believed to be the only spotless giraffe in the world. A giraffe's pattern of spots is created when the animal is still growing inside its mother, which means that this giraffe will never have spots.

Mr. Bright says that the new giraffe might not have survived if she had been born in the wild. "Being solid colored, she may not be able to hide quite as well," said Mr. Bright. He also thought it was likely that the giraffe would be a "key target for poachers" because she's so unusual.

Reticulated giraffes are already struggling. In 2018, they were officially listed as "threatened". Thirty-five years ago, there were 36,000 reticulated giraffes. Now, only about 16,000 reticulated giraffes remain. Brights Zoo is hoping to use the young spotless giraffe to raise awareness of giraffe protection and donate money for groups like Save Giraffes Now and the Giraffe Conservation Foundation.

So far, hundreds of thousands of names have come up. All of the names are in Swahili, a language spoken in parts of Africa. The zoo will announce the winning name on September 4.

24. What can we learn from the first two paragraphs?

- A. Giraffes are famous for long necks.
- B. Giraffes have the same spot patterns.
- C. The baby giraffe gets a special name.
- D. Brights Zoo welcomes a special baby giraffe.

25. What does David Bright say about the new-born giraffe?

- A. It's easy to hide in the wild.
- B. It will generate spots in the future.
- C. It may spend its whole life in the zoo.
- D. It's the first spotless giraffe in the world.

26. Why did the zoo call on the public to name the new-born giraffe?

- A. To protect the spotless giraffe.
- B. To call public attention to the zoo.
- C. To show the giraffes are going extinct.
- D. To raise fund for the giraffe protection groups.

27. What is the attitude of the public to the "naming activity"?

- A. Skeptical.
- B. Favorable.
- C. Indifferent.
- D. Cautious.

C

Sugar does fire up dopamine(多巴胺) and light up your brain's pleasure systems, but too much daily candy consumption may be as dangerous as a drug problem in humans.

Our bodies need energy to function, so it's natural that our bodies would desire it in sugar form, says Vera Tarman, MD. Nutritious fruits and vegetables contain sugar, but this small amount is totally healthy. The problem is, processed foods contain concentrated(浓缩的) amounts of that natural sweetener. "You're looking at something that has a high amount of a substance that will overpower what we normally should eat," says Dr. Tarman. "It becomes more than pleasurable — it becomes addictive." It's like how South Americans chewed coca plant leaves for centuries, but the plant wasn't a problem until its concentrated version, cocaine, hit the market, she says.

"When your sweet tooth goes from a desire to an obsession, you might be hooked on sugar," says Dr. Tarman. "The signs are similar to a drug addiction," she says, "thinking about food more than anything else, feeling unable to stop even when you're stuffed, or hiding food so no-one knows you have it."

Sugar can also become a problem when you're just eating it out of habit, says registered nutritionist Samasa Melton. "People don't feel like they've finished eating until they've had a dessert." All that sugar can cause major health problems, like heart problems, headaches, bloating and even energy crashes.

Cutting added sugar might sound impossible and, quite frankly, miserable, but after a few weeks, your taste buds will adjust, and the sweet things you love now won't be as tasty. "If you don't have apple juice, the apple tastes great," Melton says. "Freedom tastes great—freedom from obsession."

28. Why does Dr. Tarman mention "coca plant leaves" in paragraph 2?

- A. To introduce a tradition in South America.
- B. To illustrate too much sugar is a problem.
- C. To explain what concentrated sugar is.
- D. To prove natural food is healthier.

29. What does the underlined phrase "be hooked on" in paragraph 3 probably mean?

- A. Be addicted to.
- B. Be focused on.
- C. Be lacking in.
- D. Be free from.

30. Which of the following will Melton agree with?

- A. Sweetener should be forbidden.
- B. Sugar-free diet needs promoting.
- C. Sugar addiction can be corrected.
- D. A meal without dessert is incomplete.

31. What can be the best title for the text?

- A. Sugar: A New Drug.
- B. Sugar: Light You Up.
- C. Sugar: Less Is Better.
- D. Sugar: A Health Killer.

D

A newly-developed Android phone app is able to remotely estimate pressure in a person's arteries(动脉) as their heart squeezes, providing potentially life-saving details on individual health without the need for specialized equipment.

Rather than having to take a trip to the doctor or use a dedicated device, individuals might one day be able to make use of the phone in their pocket, making the innovation particularly important in underserved populations where access to medical care is limited.

Developed by researchers from the University of Pittsburgh, the app works by taking a variety of readings from the accelerometer, camera, and touch sensors built into modern smartphones. What makes the app smart is the way it gets users to change the position of their hands to change blood flow, and apply a number of instructed touches to the phone screen to get the right pulse pressure readings. "Because of gravity, there's a pressure change in your thumb when you raise your hands up above your heart, and using the phone's accelerometer, you're able to convert that into the relative change in pressure," says biomedical engineer Vishaal Dhamotharan from the University of Pittsburgh.

In tests on 24 people and cross-referencing with a larger database, the app method detected pulse pressure to a reasonably accurate level, within around 8 mm HG. As development continues, the app accuracy level will most likely improve on that even further.

The researchers admit they'll need to work on "changing the mindset" around using pulse pressure as a blood pressure indicator—but it's the best solution we've seen yet for taking this crucial reading using a normal smartphone. "Development of a portable blood pressure measurement device that does not require any external calibration(外部校准) is unrealistic—such a device currently does not exist," says biomedical engineer Sanjeev Shroff, from the University of Pittsburgh. "The research work reported in this publication is an important step in the right direction."

32. Why is the newly-developed phone app particularly important?

- A. It's much easier to access.
- B. It's money-saving.
- C. It's a specialized facility.
- D. It's more accurate.

33. What does paragraph 3 mainly talk about the app?

- A. The special function of it.
- B. The working principle of it.
- C. The purpose of developing it.
- D. The inspiration for developing it.

34. What can we infer about the future of the app in smartphones?

- A. It will have a bright prospect.
- B. It will come into the market soon.
- C. It will be built in every smartphone.
- D. It will replace the traditional equipment.

35. What is the author's purpose in writing the text?

- A. To test an app.
- B. To improve an app.
- C. To advertise an app.
- D. To introduce an app.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Determine the Best Time to Exercise

Any time of the day you can commit to exercising is a good time for getting active. _____ 36 _____

Consider your lifestyle and exercise goals to help find the right time for you.

Consider Lifestyle Factors

_____ 37 _____ Do you wake up energized and ready to go in the morning? Are you full of power at night and never get to bed before midnight? If you are not a morning person, do not schedule an early morning workout. Sacrificing sleep to exercise can result in poorer performance. And it also makes it difficult to develop a consistent routine.

_____ 38 _____

When are you the busiest? When do you tend to schedule your most important tasks? If you tend to have a lot of activities after work, you may want to exercise in the morning. If you have trouble making it out of the door on time, an evening workout may be best. An afternoon workout may be good if you have time on your lunch break and do not want to sacrifice your evening or morning time.

Determine your exercise goals

Are you trying to lose weight? _____ 39 _____ If you are trying to lose weight, you may want to exercise in the morning before you have eaten. If you are trying to develop a routine, you may want to exercise in the morning after breakfast. People who exercise in the morning are more consistent.

Choose the location of exercise routine

Your house provides the most flexible time options if you own fitness equipment, but if you have a gym down the street or along the route home from work, that will make it more convenient to squeeze in a workout. _____ 40 _____

- A. Change your sleep pattern.
- B. Consider your daily schedule.
- C. Determine when you have the most energy.
- D. Do you find it a struggle to realize your goal?
- E. The best time for exercise is different for each person.
- F. Are you trying to develop a consistent exercise routine?
- G. Fitness websites are other convenient at-home options.

第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节 完形填空（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Being a young adult, I was constantly struggling to find my place in the world. I had just graduated from college and was 41 the tough reality of entering the workforce. The job market was 42 and I often found myself afraid of the daily job hunt.

One day, I 43 an advertisement for a position in a company. I decided to 44 for it, even though I was not entirely sure if I was suitable for the role. After submitting my application, I waited 45 for a response.

Finally, I received an invitation for an interview. I spent hours preparing, going over possible 46 and trying to seek for the best answers. Nervous but determined, I confidently 47 to questions from the interviewers. After that, I was left in a state of 48, checking my email and phone and hoping for a positive reply. Days passed, and I began to 49 myself. But I was about to give up hope when the offer came. I was overjoyed and felt a sense of 50.

After working in the company, I quickly realized many challenges ahead. The work was demanding, but I was 51 to learn and grow. I bonded with my colleagues and together we overcame many difficulties. Gradually, I became more confident in my abilities and started to significantly 52 the company's growth.

Looking back, I am grateful for that opportunity as it was a 53 in my career. It taught me the importance of 54 in the face of challenges. I now understand that every experience, whether good or bad, is a valuable lesson that helps us 55 ourselves.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. facing | B. expecting | C. doubting | D. choosing |
| 42. A. complicated | B. easy | C. competitive | D. instructive |
| 43. A. came across | B. turned to | C. put on | D. told of |
| 44. A. wait | B. search | C. beg | D. apply |
| 45. A. confidently | B. anxiously | C. aimlessly | D. hopelessly |
| 46. A. exams | B. comments | C. textbooks | D. questions |
| 47. A. objected | B. responded | C. added | D. listened |
| 48. A. uncertainty | B. unhappiness | C. unbelief | D. unemployment |
| 49. A. persuade | B. doubt | C. approve | D. promote |
| 50. A. agreement | B. community | C. responsibility | D. achievement |
| 51. A. discouraged | B. warm-hearted | C. motivated | D. well-informed |
| 52. A. boost | B. delay | C. cause | D. guarantee |
| 53. A. honor | B. stage | C. milestone | D. duty |
| 54. A. patience | B. perseverance | C. honesty | D. generosity |
| 55. A. accept | B. commit | C. direct | D. improve |

第二节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The hutong have long been a symbol of central Beijing, promising people a great experience when taking a walk in 56 (calm), with their gray brick walls, upturned eaves(屋檐) and paths 57 (shade) by luxuriant tree branches.

But today, these hutong have more 58 (offer). While most remain residential buildings, some courtyards have been renovated(翻新) into areas for rich 59 (culture) experiences.

Visitors, 60 walk along the Doufuchi Hutong in Beijing, may come across a small and unnoticeable door, but when they walk in, they find 61 (they) in a courtyard of considerable size.

The courtyard, called the Guan, 62 (know) as a local culture museum now along the Beijing Central Axis, which was 63 (official) inscribed on the UNESCO World Heritage List this July.

Renovated from a former temple and opened to 64 public in January, the Guan 65 (include) a bookstore, a digital art gallery, a Beijing Central Axis Post Office, and a few hospitality venues.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，上周你校举办了首届校园美食节。请你为校英文报写一篇报道，介绍此次活动。内容包括：

1. 活动的目的；
2. 活动的内容；
3. 学生的反响。

注意：1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；

2. 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The First Ever Food Festival

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I have always been fond of all sorts of chocolates, especially bitter baking chocolate. My mother had purchased a bar of it, and somehow, I couldn't get it out of my mind.

I was assisting my father on the farm. Just then, an idea struck me. I could cut off a chunk(厚块) of the chocolate. My mother would surely notice it, but before she discovered who had done it, I could admit that I had taken it. Probably, I might not even receive a spanking(打屁股).

I waited until my mother went out to feed the chickens. Then, I told my father that I would go inside for some water. I took down the bar and was about to cut it when I heard my mother coming back. I reacted swiftly, slipping the chocolate into my pocket and running out. Before returning to help my father, I went to the barn and hid the chocolate there.

On my way out, I calmed down a bit and could think more clearly. I told myself that I hadn't actually stolen the entire bar of chocolate because I only intended to take a small piece. If I put the whole bar back, I wouldn't have done anything wrong.

I almost decided to put it all back. But just thinking about that chocolate made my tongue almost taste its smooth bitterness. I started thinking that if I sliced about half an inch off the end with a sharp knife, my mother might never notice it.

Suddenly, I remembered what my father had said once—some of the family money was mine because I had helped earn it. Why wouldn't it be okay to think that the bar of chocolate had been bought with my own money? That seemed to fix everything.

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

That night I couldn't sleep, wondering how I could make it secretly.

By moonlight, just as I was about to cut it, my father said, "Son!"