

# 宜宾市普通高中 2021 级第二次诊断性测试

## 英 语

(考试时间：120 分钟 满分：150 分)

### 注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的班级、姓名、考号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第 I 卷（选择题，共 100 分）

#### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

回答听力部分时，请先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前，你将有两分钟的时间将你的答案转涂到答题卡上。

##### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15.

B. £ 9.18.

C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

##### 1. What does the woman mean?

A. John doesn't put his ideas into practice.

B. John doesn't have enough good ideas.

C. John doesn't like dreaming.

##### 2. What will the weather be like tomorrow evening?

A. Rainy.

B. Cloudy.

C. Windy.

##### 3. When does the performance start?

A. At 6 o'clock.

B. At 8 o'clock.

C. At 7 o'clock.

##### 4. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. At a doctor's.

B. At a hairdresser's.

C. At a butcher's.

##### 5. What does the man think of the book?

A. Boring.

B. Frightening.

C. Interesting.

##### 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

##### 6. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Hostess and guest.

B. Husband and wife.

C. Chef and customer.

7. What is the man most likely to have for dinner?

- A. Fish and vegetables.                      B. Ham sandwiches.                      C. French fries.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does Bob do when shopping?

- A. Buy what he likes.                      B. Overlook the prices.                      C. Buy cheap things.

9. In which aspect does Lily probably spend the most?

- A. Eating.                      B. Housing.                      C. Clothes.

10. How much does Bob spend on clothes a month?

- A. \$1,500.                      B. \$500.                      C. \$2,000.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Where did the woman often park her car?

- A. On the roadside.                      B. In the parking lot.                      C. In the garage.

12. What is the woman's telephone number?

- A. 17730893523.                      B. 17730894523.                      C. 17630894523.

13. Why does the woman know the city well?

- A. She has been working there for twenty years.  
B. She works in a Chinese company.  
C. She is a Chinese citizen.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. Their favorite hobbies.                      B. Their future plans.                      C. Their college study.

15. Why does the woman consider continuing her studies?

- A. She hopes to study in her favorite university.  
B. She wants to get a degree for her dream job.  
C. She enjoys working with her college teachers.

16. What does the man say about being a gym instructor?

- A. It can make him physically healthy.  
B. It can make him feel respectable.  
C. It can make him look young.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What does Tatyana do?

- A. A teacher.                      B. A nurse.                      C. A businesswoman.

18. Which of the following caused the greatest problem for Tatyana at first?

- A. Her children.                      B. The language.                      C. Local citizens.

19. Why did Tatyana go to Toastmasters International?

- A. To have great fun.  
B. To make new friends.  
C. To improve English.

20. What does the speaker mention about Tatyana in the end?

- A. Her impression of Canadians.  
B. Her love for her hometown.  
C. Her way to learn English.

## 第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分40分）

### 第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

From flowers and fresh produce to family-friendly entertainment – autumn is peak festival season in Victoria. Here are 4 autumn festivals that are well worth the drive.

#### **Bright Autumn Festival, April 28-May 7, 2024**

Nothing says autumn like red and orange leaves and comfort food. For a dose of wholesome fun, plan a weekend getaway to the Bright Autumn Festival in Victoria's High Country. The tree-lined avenues, small-town charms and delicious fresh produce won't disappoint, with everything from open gardens, historical tours, live music, markets and a dedicated Nut Festival to enjoy. Plus, you'll be venturing somewhere new and supporting regional businesses.

#### **Kartini Waingi – Water Lights, May 4-7, 2024**

Take a drive to Robinvale on the banks of the Murray River for the four-day Water Lights festival. Kids and adults alike will marvel at this unique laser show that showcases the vibrant, diverse and rich culture of the region.

#### **Grampians Grape Escape, May 5-7, 2024**

Food and wine devotees, you're in luck. The Grampians Grape Escape is an unforgettable weekend-long experience that's all about top-quality wines, gourmet food and live music – the perfect trio. You may even learn a few skills from one of the cooking demonstrations and masterclasses. From bread-making classes to cooking presentations and cider tastings, no one will be bored.

#### **La Fiera Italian Festival, May 19-21, 2024**

Every year in May, the Myrtleford community celebrates its Italian roots with a festival dedicated to all of the region's cultural and culinary delights. There are food stalls, wine tastings, a movie night, kids' activities and even a soccer tournament to look forward to, as well as markets, entertainment and a traditional grape stomp.

21. Which festival lasts longest?

- A. La Fiera Italian Festival.
- B. Bright Autumn Festival.
- C. Grampians Grape Escape.
- D. Kartini Waingi – Water Lights.

22. What is special for Kartini Waingi?

- A. Fantastic light show.
- B. Small-town charms.
- C. Top-quality wine.
- D. Rich culture.

23. What is available at Grampians Grape Escape and La Fiera Italian Festival?

- A. Celebrating history.
- B. Tasting fine food.
- C. Watching live music.
- D. Joining in sports activities.

**B**

Since 2018, Jason has been helping sick kids become superheroes. After watching his then one-year-old daughter Angela undergo chemotherapy(化疗), he came up with the idea of “Supertees”. Designed with a cape, the shirts act as a virtual armour(盔甲) for children fighting the worst villain of all – cancer.

“Sitting by her hospital bed I knew there was nothing I could do to help Angela, until I noticed how hard it was to change her clothes while she was connected to various monitors. This is when the idea for the Supertee was born,” says Jason, whose daughter had a rare cancer then.

Created to look like a superhero costume, for Jason, the medical garments are all about enabling children to see themselves as the strong superheroes they idolise. “We want these kids to feel like, and be recognized as, the heroes that we see them as,” he tells.

Now Jason has teamed up with Disney to launch a new Marvel Edition tee. And he’s got some very “super” friends helping him out! Actors Larson and Chris have lent their support, sharing special video messages for the kids who receive a new Supertee modelled after their costumes.

The collaboration with Disney is special for Jason. “I promised I would take her to Disneyland the moment we could leave the hospital,” says Jason, a pledge they happily fulfilled.

Since June 2018, Jason and his team have delivered more than 13,000 Supertees to sick children in hospitals around Australia, including Melbourne schoolboy Riley Sinclair, who was diagnosed with a serious disease at just seven years old.

For Riley’s mum Tammy, the Supertee was a game changer for her son, now 11, helping him feel less afraid and making hospital visits more comfortable. “When Riley puts his tee on, his whole personality will change and he feels like he can face anything. It’s amazing!” explains Tammy.

24. What is “Supertee”?

- A. A customized shirt for sick kids.
- B. A special hospital for kids.
- C. A virtual armour for kids.
- D. A super hero of kids.

25. What inspired Jason’s idea of “Supertee”?

- A. His cooperation with Disney.
- B. His chat with doctors in hospital.
- C. His own experience of being hospitalized.
- D. His caring for his daughter in hospital.

26. What does the underlined word “idolise” in paragraph 3 mean?

- A. Envy.
- B. Adore.
- C. Hate.
- D. Create.

27. Why does the author mention Riley’s case?

- A. To prove the Supertee’s role in a game.
- B. To explain why the Supertee is so popular.
- C. To indicate that the Supertee does work.
- D. To reflect the Supertee’s medical effectiveness.

## C

The latest housing trend in America has nothing to do with decoration, but rather the rise of intergenerational roommates. Described as separated by at least one generation, intergenerational roommate arrangements are growing in the United States, and intergenerational houses have increased four times since 1971.

Pick your explanation – growing isolation among the elderly, rising rents, average life-expectancy increasing, an aging population, or rising college tuition, the fact of the matter is that older folks have space available, and tend to be happy to have a young person around.

In March 2021, there were 59.7 million U.S. residents who lived with multiple generations under one roof.

“It was perfect – Judith has become like my family,” said Nadia Abdullah, a 25-year-old robotics student who in 2019 moved in with the 64-year-old lawyer, Judith. The arrangement of \$700 a month plus help around the house has put her just 6-miles from Boston, and 30 minutes from her robotics job in Beverly Mass. Judith and Nadia were matched together thanks to Nesterly, a renting center specifically designed to create intergenerational roommates.

“Through Nesterly, I lived with Sarah while attending Harvard,” writes a young Nesterly reviewer named Kaplan who provided the exact sort of insight into the service one would imagine. “She provided the type of profound knowledge you just can’t Google – showing me how to garden, to cut a fish, and inject French Romanticism into life.”

Biologically-speaking, an arrangement such as Sarah and Kaplan is kind of the natural state of humanity. Scholars believe this is because our intelligence and life experiences, passed down to the next generation, acts as a secondary way to ensure our genetics are passed on; i.e. if you can live long enough to explain to your children and grandchildren exactly which mushrooms they can eat, which snakes are poisonous, how to hunt with a bow and arrow, those offspring will have a better chance of survival.

28. Which summarizes “intergenerational roommates” best?
- A. Separated generations’ reunion again.
  - B. Mixed generations sharing houses together.
  - C. International older folks’ gathering.
  - D. Different generations living alone.
29. What contributes to the rise of the latest housing trend in America?
- A. The elderly with houses desire for young guys’ company.
  - B. Isolation is growing sharply among the older folks.
  - C. The average life standard is increasing.
  - D. The college tuition is rising.
30. What can be learned from Abdullah and Kaplan’s examples?
- A. They have a deep understanding of the service.
  - B. They live happily with the elderly free of charge.
  - C. The elderly provide more knowledge than Google does.
  - D. The housing trend actually benefits the young a lot .
31. What is the last paragraph mainly about?
- A. The exact guidance about the living skills.
  - B. The way that intergenerational roommates live.
  - C. The latest study about intergenerational roommates.
  - D. The reason why intergenerational roommates exist.

## D

A deep neural(神经系统的) network trained to restore ancient Greek texts can do so with 72% accuracy when used by historians, suggests a Nature paper. The findings could assist with the restoration and sort of newly discovered or uncertain inscriptions(碑文) with improved speed and accuracy, advancing our understanding of ancient history.

To understand the history of ancient civilizations, historians study the inscriptions created by past individuals, written directly on materials – such as stone, pottery or metal – that have survived until today. However, many inscriptions have been damaged over the centuries. Their texts are now vague and their date of writing is uncertain. Specialists in the study of inscriptions can reconstruct missing texts, but their traditional methods are highly complex and time-consuming.

To overcome the restrictions of current epigraphic methods, Yannis Assael, Thea Sommerschild and their colleagues tested a deep neural network (named Ithaca), a type of artificial intelligence(AI) that was trained to restore, date and place ancient Greek inscriptions. The authors found that Ithaca could achieve 62% accuracy when used alone to restore damaged texts, and 72% accuracy when it is used by a historian. Additionally, Ithaca could also help to determine inscriptions' place and date of writing; in their experiments, it attributed inscriptions to their original locations with 71% accuracy and dated them to less than 30 years from the date ranges proposed by historians.

The findings could unlock the cooperative potential between artificial intelligence and historians, and improve our understanding of human history.

Common fields such as education, healthcare, catering, and industry have long been dominated by artificial intelligence, and this technology is now finding its way into relatively niche(小众) fields to more fully exploit its talents. Archaeology(考古学) is one of its latest fields.

32. Which can describe the neural network's work ?
- A. Uncertain but useful.
  - B. Imperfect and traditional.
  - C. Faster and more precise.
  - D. Helpful but time-consuming.
33. What can be inferred about inscriptions from paragraph 2?
- A. The ancients wrote inscriptions on hard materials on purpose.
  - B. The history of ancient civilization is uncovered by inscriptions.
  - C. Historians are able to recover the texts of ancient inscriptions totally.
  - D. Experts are capable of comprehending inscriptions despite complexity.
34. What is the author's attitude towards AI's potential use?
- A. Doubtful.
  - B. Concerned.
  - C. Promising.
  - D. Opposing.
35. Which of the following is probably the best title?
- A. AI's current wide use.
  - B. Historians' new contributions.
  - C. Restoring ancient texts using AI.
  - D. A newly-developed neural network.

## 第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Wisdom is a good necessary quality to have. Let's discuss how you can gain wisdom in life!

- Try experiencing new opportunities

Variety is the spice of life but experiencing new opportunities is to gain wisdom. 36, which is why you need to get out of it. This is the only way you will gain wisdom and become better. You can try learning new skills that you never thought of learning.

- 37.

We need to be receptive to different views, this will open up new pathways for us. Always develop a sense of curiosity, and observe the world from different angles, it will always help you out.

- Meet new people

Limiting yourself to only one type of people that share the same thinking as you can be comforting. 38. You need to meet and experience new people and learn what they have to offer. Cultivate new friendships, and this will be extremely beneficial for your future.

- Call upon the wisdom of others

The best way to grow and do better in life is to have wise people as your mentors. They can be teachers, family members, and even special friends. The more time you spend with them, the more transfer of knowledge there will be. 39.

- Learn and grow from your mistakes

All of us make mistakes in life, but it is the acknowledgement of mistakes that makes us grow and do better next. Whenever we make a mistake, we should learn from it. Stop blaming other people for your mistakes and admit where you went wrong. Do remember: 40.

- A. Never back away from Learning
- B. These will pave the path to success
- C. Open yourself to diverse perspectives
- D. You will never grow in your comfort zone
- E. Your best teacher will be your last mistake
- F. However, it doesn't get you anywhere in life
- G. So soak in their knowledge as much as you can

## 第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分45分）

### 第一节 完形填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Growing up on a farm, Fritz enjoyed watching cows and horses. It was what he 41 in his boyhood that took root in his pursuit of becoming a(n) 42. After completing his university, Fritz 43 work at a famous research center, raising raven and teaching graylag geese how to open boxes. Working 44 with free-living animals was exactly what he'd dreamed of as a boy.

In 1997, the center was given its first ibis chicks(隐鹮). Nowhere near as 45 as geese — and not even close to super intelligent ravens — the ibises frustrated many scientists. But Fritz was 46. He devoted himself to looking after them. After the ibises were first 47 back into the wild 20 years ago, Fritz learned that 48 generations in zoo hadn't reduced their 49 to migrate. In search for "south", some 50 in Russia. What the ibises needed, Fritz thought, was a 51.

Fritz decided to teach the birds a new, safer migration 52 by guiding them himself in a tiny aircraft. And he was 53 he could succeed in this daring plan. When he announced that he'd guide the ibises, he was laughed at. But Fritz didn't 54. He modified a tiny aircraft so it would travel at speeds 55 enough for his winged students to catch.

In 2004, after some rough 56 for about three years, Fritz successfully 57 the first birds from Austria to Italy, and has since led 15 such 58. Over that time, he has 59 277 young ibises, many of which then started to 60 the route on to their own young.

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|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. observed     | B. heard        | C. believed     | D. played     |
| 42. A. farmer       | B. engineer     | C. biologist    | D. zoo keeper |
| 43. A. examined     | B. landed       | C. introduced   | D. sought     |
| 44. A. quietly      | B. bitterly     | C. toughly      | D. closely    |
| 45. A. teachable    | B. readable     | C. comfortable  | D. lovable    |
| 46. A. confused     | B. fascinated   | C. worried      | D. surprised  |
| 47. A. turned       | B. thrown       | C. regained     | D. released   |
| 48. A. adopting     | B. feeding      | C. spending     | D. shaping    |
| 49. A. trouble      | B. challenge    | C. drive        | D. interest   |
| 50. A. gave up      | B. ended up     | C. checked up   | D. cheered up |
| 51. A. pilot        | B. tutor        | C. captain      | D. guide      |
| 52. A. plan         | B. lesson       | C. route        | D. task       |
| 53. A. confident    | B. pleased      | C. doubtful     | D. frightened |
| 54. A. leave        | B. bargain      | C. quit         | D. defend     |
| 55. A. fast         | B. slow         | C. safe         | D. skillful   |
| 56. A. experiments  | B. adventures   | C. sufferings   | D. situations |
| 57. A. joined       | B. led          | C. followed     | D. controlled |
| 58. A. explanations | B. competitions | C. explorations | D. migrations |
| 59. A. rewilded     | B. returned     | C. recovered    | D. recalled   |
| 60. A. fly          | B. move         | C. pass         | D. transport  |



## 第 II 卷（非选择题，共50分）

注意：将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。

### 第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

At the beginning of the Year of the Dragon, 61 2024 Spring Festival film season, after seeming lack of blockbusters, 62 (set) some records so far beyond expectation. To begin with, the box office revenue during Spring Festival surpassed 8 billion yuan (\$1.11 billion). This year's success story is different from 63 of previous years which were marked by grand-theme, big-budget 64 (scene) such as *The Battle at Lake Changjin II* in 2022 and *The Wandering Earth II* in 2023. 65 (surprising), the Spring Festival season saw medium-budget films with contemporary realistic themes dominating the market.

Jia Ling's *YOLO*, 66 (ride) on the success of *Hi, Mom* during the 2021 Spring Festival season, captured audiences, especially young and middle-aged women, with its mature comedy and resonant theme of self 67 (aware) through weight loss. The film started attracting widespread attention even before 68 (release) thanks to social media discussions about it.

Five years after *Pegasus*, *Pegasus 2* 69 (star) by Shen Teng, showcased a higher level of craftsmanship and targeted the group of young and middle-aged men, 70 significantly contributed to its box office success.

## 第四部分 改错 写作（共两节，满分35分）

### 第一节 短文改错（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。作文中共有10处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧）并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改10处，多者（从第11处起）不计分。

Chengdu, the capital city of Sichuan province, when the 31st FISU World University Games took place, have become more popular since its opening. I am lucky enough to act as the cheerleading team's captain then. I have gained a lot of from the event. As a group, unity is absolute important for our team of which a good spirit requires our efforts. In the process of serve as the cheerleader, I learned get along well with my classmates. I also learned why to lead them to shout slogans. After all, our encouragement enhances athletes' confidence, and inspires them greatly, either.

## 第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

你校正举办主题为“A Cool Try!”的英语征文活动。请你以自身经历写一篇短文投稿，内容

包括：

1. 简述尝试的过程；
2. 收获或感想。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

A Cool Try!

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