

## 成都石室中学 2023 — 2024 学年度上期高 2024 届一诊模拟答案

听力：1-5 ACBBC    6-10 AABBA    11-15 CCBCB    16-20 CACAA

阅读：21-23 BDA    24-27 BDAC    28-31 CBAB    32-35 DCDA

七选五：36-40 BCGFE

完形：41-45 DBABD    46-50 AACDC    51-55 BCDAC    56-60 BDDBA

语法填空：

61. simply    62. Raised    63. by    64. popularity    65. was exposed

66. but/yet    67. the    68. has had    69. who/that    70. inspiring

改错：

Because of my strong interest in math, so I dream of becoming a mathematician. But every

time I didn't do well in the math exam, I felt really sad and would cry, which bothered us a lot. My

me

math teacher suggested I tried to fix the problems instead of just crying, an useless approach.

try

a

Therefore, I started by thinking logically and discussing questions with my teacher frequent. Then

frequently

I found out my weak points when I needed more practice, and gradually improved myself.

where

I made ^ a habit to practise math out of school every day. Under the help of some online math apps,

it

With

I've been more enthusiastic about the subjects. Now I'm fully motivating and that's already half the

subject

motivated

battle.

作文：

One possible version:

Dear Jack,

How's everything going? I'm writing to share with you the autumn sports meet held in our school last week.

The sports meet was held on our playground and lasted two days. It was a huge success with teachers and students from different grades participating in a wide variety of events, which ranged from sprints to relay races.

I took part in the 100-meter sprint. It was thrilling to compete against others, especially when I raced towards the finish line. My classmates were on their feet, cheering me on. With their encouragement, I finally crossed the finish line and ranked second.

Personally, I have a fantastic time during the sports meet. It is not just about winning or losing but about the spirit of participation and teamwork. The event has brought our class closer together and given us a chance to showcase our talents and abilities.

Looking forward to your sharing. Best wishes.

Yours,

Li Hua

听力原稿：

Text 1

M: Do you know when the bus will come?

W: Well, it comes every fifteen minutes, and I've already been standing here for ten minutes(1).

So, I expect it to come soon... This bus is never late.

Text 2

W: Have you finished packing for our weekend in Las Vegas?

M: No, I haven't even started. But it will only take me a few minutes. I am only going to bring two shirts because I need to leave room in my suitcase for all the money I'm going to win(2)

Text 3

M: How do you like living with your sister?

W: Well, when we lived at home, she was kind of messy. But now that our parents aren't there to make her clean up, she never does! It's the worst!(3)

Text 4

W: I have to buy food for our homeowner's association meeting, but I don't have much money. What should I do? (4)

M: You should buy sandwiches. You can cut them into small pieces, so you only need to buy a few. People usually don't eat that much at those meetings, anyway.

Text 5

M: Good morning, ma'am. Can I have the password for the Wi-Fi?

W: I'm sorry, sir. On Saturdays, we are a screen-free café. (5) If you want to use the Internet, you can go to the library next door.

M: Well, I've never heard of that, but I'm glad the library is open.

Text 6

W: Can I borrow your phone, Bobby? (6)

M: Of course. What happened to yours?

W: Well, I locked it in my car, along with my purse and keys... And now, I'm missing an appointment.

M: Do you want me to give you a ride to your appointment?

W: No, thanks. I can reschedule it... It's an appointment for a haircut, and I don't want my hairdresser to rush. I'll look silly with a careless haircut!

M: That's probably smart. Well, where is your car? Is it in front of the building?

W: No, it's still in my company's parking lot. (7) I had to walk here from work.

Text 7

M: You have a lot of interesting music in your Google Play library. Where did you find it?

W: Some of it I copied from my CDs before I got rid of them.

M: I didn't know you got rid of your CDs.

W: Yeah. They took up too much space. I didn't want to leave them at my parents' house or put them in storage, so I just threw them away.

M: So now, you only buy digital music?

W: Yeah. Occasionally, I buy songs from iTunes, but generally I get my music from eMusic. (8)  
They don't have a lot of pop music, but they have a lot of albums from independent musicians. And the songs are much cheaper.

M: Do they have jazz? That's the only thing I care about. (9)

W: Yeah, tons. They also have some really good hip-hop and rock.

Text 8

W: Hey, Mario.

M: Hi, Sarah! How's it going?

W: Good. But my best friend just told me that she has to work, so she canceled our plans. Now I'm looking for something to do tonight.

M: I'm going to the movies with my sister. (10) Want to join us?

W: Well, that depends. What are you going to see?

M: I want to see *La La Land*.

W: No, thank you. Musicals bore me.

M: OK. How about a documentary? There are a couple of good ones playing now.

W: Are you kidding me? Those are even worse. Can't we just watch an action movie?(11)

M: No. I don't find action movies very interesting. Even when the actors and the music are good, the dialogue is always silly.(12)

W: Well, maybe you should go to the movies without me.

M: I have an idea. Why don't you give my friend Ray a call? He loves action films. He saw *Rogue One* three times in the theater.

W: Oh, I remember Ray! We met at your birthday party last year. OK, I'll give him a call.

Text 9

M: Good morning, Janine. How can I help you today?

W: Hi, Dr. Carter. I'm here because of sleeping problems.(13)

M: How long has this been going on?

W: Since about six months ago.(15)

M: I see... Was there a stressful event in your life at that time?

W: Well, I started a new job then. I do research for a tech company.(14) I like my job, but I work about 60 hours a week.

M: That sounds stressful.

W: It is. And my husband is not very understanding. He is also a researcher, but he works for a university. His work is not as demanding as mine.

M: Is it possible for you to work fewer hours?

W: No. I'm a new employee, and I have to prove my worth to the company. I don't think I can

reduce my hours for at least a year.

M: All right. Well then, you need to find ways to reduce stress. Exercise can be helpful. Perhaps you could go to the gym after work.(16)

W: Well, yes. Not every day, but I could certainly go to the gym a few evenings a week. And on the weekends, perhaps my husband would like to go hiking.

M: Wonderful. Let's try that for now. Why don't you come back in about a month and let me know if things have improved? For many of my patients, exercise is the best cure. But if you find you are still having trouble, we can talk about other options then, including sleeping medicine.(16)

Text 10

There has never been a better time to become a Disneyland season pass holder! Not only will you and your family be able to enjoy full access to Disneyland Park and Disney's California Adventure Park, but you can also take advantage of a variety of seasonal benefits. There are three types of passes you can buy. Our Deluxe Pass costs \$619 per year, and gives you full access to both parks on select days of the year, as well as a 10 percent discount in our restaurants and gift shops.(17) (18) Our mid-level pass, the Signature Pass, costs \$849 (18) and includes a 15 percent discount in our restaurants and stores. It also includes free parking! Keep in mind that both the Deluxe and Signature Passes include dates that you cannot visit the park. Those dates include holidays and popular weekends. Finally, with our Signature Plus Pass, which costs \$1049,(18) you can visit the park any day of the year without limits, including any weekend or holiday! It gives you all the benefits of the Deluxe and Signature Passes as well. No matter which pass you decide to buy, if you purchase it between now and November 30, your pass will include an extra month for free.(19) That means 13 months for the price of 12! Monthly payment plans are available for California residents.(20) Please visit our website for more information.

#### 阅读 A

本文是一篇应用文，为留学生介绍申请赴美留学前需要具备的几件事。

21. B 细节理解题。根据文章中 students are required to show proof of financial qualification 可知，学生必须出示经济资格证明，故 B 正确。根据 schools will waive(免除)the application fee under certain financial circumstances 可知，在某些经济情况下，学校将免除申请费，故 A 不正确。根据 Some schools will require students to submit SAT or ACT scores 可知，不是所有学校要求 SAT 或 ACT 成绩，故 C 不正确。根据 your passport must be valid six months beyond the time your planned studies have been completed 可知，你的护照必须在你计划的学习结束后的六个月内仍有效，D 不正确。故正确答案选 B。
22. D 推断题。根据 As an international student, you will have to submit a TOEFL or IELTS score for consideration to an undergraduate program 可知，TOEFL 或 IELTS 成绩对申请读本科课程学生是重要的，故答案选 D。A 选项 easy, simple 必须在 if you remember these key elements needed to apply 的条件下才成立。根据 this might not be a normal practice in other countries 可知，在其他国家不是常规做法，故 B 不正确。C 选项文中无依据。故正确答案选 D。
23. A 推断题。本文给留学生介绍申请赴美留学前需要具备的几件事。文章应出自于 American Campus 专栏。故答案选 A。

#### 阅读 B

本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Bauer 和女儿在跨海大桥上目击到了一场车祸：车祸致使一个 2 岁的小女孩掉落海中并差点儿溺亡。Bauer 果断跳入水中几经周折最终救了小女孩，最

后 Bauer 的女儿也受到启发志愿成为消防员用实际行动来帮助人们的故事。

24. B 推断题。文章第一自然段交代了事件的主人公、事件发生的时间和地点以及相关背景信息，目的是为了引入文章主题即后续的事件，故选 B。

25. D 细节题。从文章第二自然段 "...a black pickup was slipping from one lane to the other.

To the Bauers' horror, it hit a BMW sedan and came to rest swinging over the rail of the bridge."

可知，鲍尔一家在桥上看见前面一辆黑色的皮卡车左右窜道、撞上了一辆宝马轿车后停到了桥的护栏上面。故选 D。

26. A 推断题。从文章四、五自然段可知，小女孩从皮卡车上掉落入水后，皮卡车司机不知所措，鲍尔当机立断跳入水中，捞起小女孩后对她进行拍背施救，第一次施救后小女孩吐出了一些海水但是还是没有呼吸，第二次施救后小女孩才有呼吸并睁开了眼。故选 A。B 选项错在文中没有交代两人的身份关系，过分推测。D 选项错在 right after Bauer hit her back。

27. C 推断题。从鲍尔当机立断跳入浅水中救人，第一次施救不成功持续施救不放弃直到成功救出小女孩可以看出鲍尔勇敢且果断。故选 C。

#### 阅读 C

本文是一篇说明文，介绍了一个新的研究发现，无论人们怎么减少碳排放，南极洲的一大片重要区域预计都会消失。

28. C 细节理解题。由文章第二段第二、三行 "The unavoidable melting will take hundreds of years, resulting in a rise of nearly 1.8 meters in sea levels. This melting will have a profound impact on where and how people live in the future." 可知 C 正确，而 B 错在 a rise to 和 at least。A 错在 fast。故选 C。

29. B 细节理解题。由第三段第三排 "Naughten was the first to use computer modeling to study how warm water from below will melt the ice." 可知，她的方法特别在于她是第一个使用电脑建模来研究这个问题的，故选 B。A 错在没有解释为什么。C 错在并不是在第四种情况，而是每种情况。D 错在并没有比较四种情况。

30. A 推理判断题。由文章最后一段最后一句 "But she said what is happening now on the ground is a slow collapse that cannot be stopped, at least not in this century." 可知 A 项正确，从最后一段 "Naughten does not like to use the word "doomed," because she said 100 years from now, the world might not just stop but drive back carbon levels in the air and climate change." 可知 B 和 C 不正确。从第三段第二排 "While past studies have talked about how serious the situation is." 可知 D 不正确。故选 A。

31. B 写作目的题。本文是一篇说明文。作者是想告诉读者一项新的研究结果，故选 B。

#### 阅读 D

本文是一篇议论文，告诉人们实际上我们周遭世界的 "diversity (多样性)" 才是真正的 "normal (常态)"。

32. D 推理判断题。根据第一段 "two sculptures meant to represent the average man called Norman and woman called Norma" 和 第二段 "Normal is often used to mean "typical", "expected", or even "correct" 可知人们认为 Norman 和 Norma 是人类典型的，正确的代表/化身。

33. C 细节理解题。根据第四段可以知道统计学里面的 normal 表示正态分布，呈现的是一组数据的多元模式，而统计学以外的 normal 一般指的是平均值，如从钟形曲线最宽厚部分抽出的单一数字一样。

34. D 词义猜测题。根据第五段 “Applied to individuals, whether someone is considered normal usually depends on how closely they get to this average. At best, such definitions of normal fail to capture variation.”可知统计学以外对 normal 的定义无法捕捉变量，即排除了正态分布中的所有细微差别。
35. A 主旨大意题。全文围绕第三段的问题 “So what does normal actually mean — and should we be relying on it so much?” 进行展开，揭密 normal 的本质，帮助人们全面理解什么才是真正的 normal。

#### 七选五

36. B 根据第一段可知人们关注快乐问题 it shows they care，法国总统热衷于此问题以及中国两会将其列为议程可知，在中国幸福快乐也是一个被关注的问题。故选 B。
37. C 根据下文 Happiness is not determined by wealth，以及 happiness is what people finally want and wealth is only a means towards this end 可知，这两段在回答快乐的衡量标准是什么，故选 C。
38. G 根据第一段 Chinese lawmakers and political advisors are discussing how to build “a happy China”以及下文 So what is it that makes people happy, if it isn't money?可知，钱不能是人快乐，那么中国要 build a happy China，现在优先考虑经济增长似乎是个错误，故选 G。
39. F 上文提出“如果不是金钱，是什么让人们快乐呢？”问题，在 Dan Buettner 的书中给出回答 即：使人快乐和 their material wealth, intelligence or attractiveness 无关，而和 social networks, health and well-being 有关，故选 F。
40. E 根据上文，新加坡世界上人口密度最高的国家之一。下文转折，95%的人说他们非常幸福，可知转折之前应该是新加坡的另一个不足之处，故选 E。

#### 完形

这是一篇夹叙夹议的文章，介绍了一位名叫 Sammie Vance 的 14 岁女孩致力于“Buddy Bench”这一项目为不少学校捐赠塑料长椅，帮助被孤立或受冷落的孩子找到朋友，重塑自信。她在帮助别人的同时自己也从中收获成长。她的事迹让人们真正体会到“善行虽小，意义巨大”。

41. D 考查动词。从第五段及全文可知，Sammie 一直负责 the Buddy Bench program 的运行管理，四处奔走为多所学校捐赠长椅。
42. B 考查形容词。从第一段 “Sammie Vance, 14, knows there's nothing worse than feeling left out. For years, she's been helping those kids make friends.”可知 Sammie 在帮助那些被冷落的 (left out) 学生，所以感到孤单的 (lonely) 学生才会需要 the “buddy bench”。
43. A 考查动词短语。从下文可知 Sammie 的好办法很快受到大家欢迎，变得流行起来。A. caught on 流行，时兴；B. came over 过来；顺便来访；改变某人观点或者看法；C. set off 出发；引发；引爆，引燃；D. got through 接通电话；通过；完成；熬过。
44. B 考查名词。第一段引出 the Buddy Bench program 这一话题，第二段讲述这个项目的灵感从何而来。“program”一词将第一、二段的内容紧密衔接。
45. D 考查形容词。Sammie 之所以要把这个想法付诸实际的原因是她觉得这个办法非常棒，可以有效帮助那些被冷落的学生。
46. A 考查动词。根据下文可知，Sammie 回去以后，极力说服自己的校长、老师和父母接受自己的想法。sell an idea to sb. 意思是：设法说服某人采纳意见。
47. A 考查名词。根据下文可知，Sammie 要开展这个项目面临了一些小挑战，而取得校长、老师和父母对于这个项目的同意是其中的第一步。
48. C 考查名词，从后文“like money”可知，Sammie 要开展这个项目面临一些挑战，即一些

困难。

49. D 考查形容词。根据下文“Sammie decided to make the bench out of recycled material”可知，她想要在节约长椅成本的同时注重环保。
50. C 考查名词。根据下文“...from people in broader regions”可推知 Sammie 先是从当地开始，号召社区群众开始行动，然后再扩大到更广的范围（号召更多人参与其中）。
51. B 考查名词。从上文“So she rallied（号召）her 50 to gather bottle caps.”可知 Sammie 号召大家搜集瓶盖。
52. C 考查动词。根据上一段的“gather”一词可知：最后她一共搜集到 1,200 磅重的瓶盖。然后由一家公司将这些瓶盖进行回收。
53. D 考查动词。根据上文“Sammie decided to make the bench out of recycled material.”可知这些瓶盖被 GreenTree Plastics 回收制成了长椅。
54. A 考查短语。通过后文“She has helped 55 more than 20 benches to schools and parks by now.”可知 Sammie 帮助自己学校以后不久，她又帮助了其他学校得到了长椅。
55. C 考查动词。从前文 Sammie 帮助学校获取长椅的过程来看，她是没有收取任何费用的。她通过开展 the Buddy Bench program，借助于 GreenTree Plastics 这个公司的帮助，向学校和公园捐赠长椅。
56. B 考查名词。gesture of kindness 善意。Sammie 通过自己的行为一直不停地传递着善意。
57. D 考查介词。Sammie 在帮助他人的同时，自己也获得了成长。这两方面是并列关系，所以应该选 D。
58. D 考查名词。通过全文可知，Sammie 是出于善意帮助那些受到冷落的孩子，而不是出于名利方面的考虑，因此她得到的成长也是精神方面而不是物质方面的。“purpose”此处指的是：重要意义；有价值的意义。
59. B 考查形容词。从后文“...they can make a significant difference and lead to a chain reaction”可知 Sammie 想表达的意思是：善举虽小，却能产生巨大影响。
60. A 考查动词。根据全文 Sammie 的事迹可知：小小善举，影响巨大，但是她在帮助他人的时候并不知道这影响到有多么深远。所以她建议我们：不用多想，一直保持善良就好。

#### 语法填空

61. simply 考查副词；后文 born 动词，故用副词修饰。
62. Raised 考查非谓语动词；逻辑主语为 Loo，与 raise 之间构成被动关系。
63. by 考查介词；固定短语 by chance，置于强调句式中。
64. popularity 考查 popular 的名词形式；in popularity。
65. was exposed 考查动词时态语态；根据 Loo then went to Taiwan，可知用过去时，“他接触了现代茶饮文化” be exposed to 暴露于/接触到。
66. but/yet 考查连词；转折关系
67. the 考查冠词；then-24-year-old 特指 Bryan Loo，使用定冠词。
68. has had 考查时态；up to now 与现在完成时连用。
69. who/that 考查定语从句；先行词为 entrepreneur，是指 Bryan Loo，故答案为 who/that。
70. inspiring 考查非谓语动词；there is no doing 不可能做，there is no stopping sb. doing sth. 不可能阻止某人做。

#### 短文改错

71. 考查连词（句子结构）。Because 引导原因状语从句，不可与连词 so 连用。
72. 考查代词（行文连贯）。根据前后文可知“我”每次考试失利以后心情低落，还总是哭泣，这给“我”自己造成困扰。

73. 考查动词 (suggest 虚拟语气)。suggest (that) sb. (should) do, 在该句型中 suggest 宾语从句中的谓语动词应该用原形。
74. 考查冠词 (不定冠词的区别)。useless 开头发音是辅音, 所以前面应该用冠词“a”。
75. 考查副词 (词法知识)。此处应该用副词 frequently 修饰前面的动词短语 discussing questions。
76. 考查连词 (定语从句)。前面先行词 points 在后面定语从句中充当地点状语, 所以此处应该用 where 作为引导词。
77. 考查代词 (形式宾语)。make it a habit to do sth. 养成做某事的习惯, it 充当形式宾语, 不可省略。
78. 考查介词 (习惯搭配)。with the help of sb. 在某人的帮助下。
79. 考查名词 (行文连贯)。本文中只提到数学这一个学科, 所以此处应该使用单数形式。
80. 考查动词 (语态) 此处表示我备受激励, 应该用被动语态。



锦宏教育  
Jinhong Education